

The background of the image is a dark blue network diagram. It features a central orange 3D human figure standing on a white circular base with a black border. This central figure is surrounded by several other blue 3D human figures, each also on a white circular base. These figures are interconnected by a network of thin, light blue lines that form a grid-like pattern across the scene. The overall aesthetic is high-tech and digital.

**INSIDER THREAT INCIDENTS REPORT**  
**FOR**  
**March 2026**

**Produced By**  
**National Insider Threat Special Interest Group**  
**Insider Threat Defense Group**

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# INSIDER THREAT INCIDENTS OVERVIEW

## *A Very Costly And Damaging Problem*

For many years there has been much debate on who causes more damages (Insiders Vs. Outsiders). While network intrusions and ransomware attacks can be very costly and damaging, so can the actions of employees' who are negligent, malicious or opportunists. Another problem is that Insider Threats lives in the shadows of Cyber Threats, and does not get the attention that is needed to fully comprehend the extent of the Insider Threat problem.

The National Insider Threat Special Interest Group ([NITSIG](#)) in conjunction with the Insider Threat Defense Group ([ITDG](#)) have conducted extensive research on the Insider Threat problem for 15+ years. This research has evaluated and analyzed over **7,000+** Insider Threat incidents in the U.S. and globally, that have occurred at organizations of all sizes.

The NITSIG and ITDG maintain the largest public repositories of Insider Threat incidents. This monthly report provides clear and indisputable evidence of how very costly and damaging Insider Threat incidents can be to organizations of all types and sizes.

The traditional norm or mindset that malicious Insiders just steal classified information, an organizations data, trade secrets or other sensitive information, is no longer the case. There continues to be a drastic increase in financial fraud, embezzlement, contracting fraud, bribery and kickbacks. This is very evident in the Insider Threat Incidents Reports that are produced monthly by the NITSIG and the ITDG.

According to the [Association of Certified Fraud Examiners 2024 Report To the Nations](#), the 1,921 fraud cases analyzed, caused losses of more than **\$3.1 BILLION**.

To grasp the magnitude of the Insider Threat problem, one must look beyond Insider Threat surveys, reports and other sources that all define Insider Threats differently. How Insider Threats are defined and reported is not standardized, so this leads to **significant underreporting** on the Insider Threat problem.

Surveys and reports that simply cite percentages of Insider Threats increasing, do not give the reader a comprehensive view of the **actual malicious actions** employees' are taking against their employers. Some employees' may not be disgruntled / malicious, but have other opportunist motives such as financial gain to live a better lifestyle, etc.

Some organizations invest hundreds of thousands of dollars, maybe millions in securing their data, computers and networks against Insider Threats, from primarily a technical perspective, using Network Security Tools or Insider Threat Detection Tools. But the Insider Threat problem is not just a technical problem. If you read any of these monthly reports, you might have a different perspective on Insider Threats.

The Human Operating System (Brain) is very sophisticated and underestimating the motivations and capabilities of a malicious or opportunist employee can have severe impacts for organizations.

Taking a **PROACTIVE** rather than **REACTIVE** approach is critical to protecting an organization from employee risks / threats, especially when the damages from employees' can be into the **MILLIONS** and **BILLIONS**, as this report and other shows. **Companies have also had large layoffs or gone out of business because of the malicious actions of employees.**

These monthly reports are recognized and used by Insider Risk Program Managers and security professionals working for major corporations, as an educational tool to gain support from CEO's, C-Suite, key stakeholders and supervisors for Insider Risk Management (IRM) Program's. The incidents listed on pages **4 to 18** of this report provide the justification, return on investment and the funding that is needed for an IRM Program. These reports also serve as an excellent Insider Threat Awareness Tool, to educate employees' on the importance of reporting employees' who may pose a risk or threat to the organization.

# **INSIDER THREAT INCIDENTS**

**FOR MARCH 2026**

## **FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS / BUSINESSES INSIDER THREAT INCIDENTS**

**No Incidents To Report**

## **GEOPOLITICAL PROBLEMS AND PROTESTS BY EMPLOYEES**

**No Incidents To Report**

## **IN DEPTH RESEARCH CONDUCTED ON INSIDER THREATS**

**No Incidents To Report**

## **U.S. GOVERNMENT**

### **Department Of Energy (DOE) Whistleblower Reveals Contracting Company Fraudulently Overcharged DOE \$3.4 Million+ - March 2, 2026**

On February 2, 2026, federal contractor Hanford Mission Integration Solutions (HMIS) paid \$3,450,000 to the U.S. Department of Justice (DOJ) as part of a settlement agreement resolving allegations that HMIS fraudulently overcharged the U.S. Department of Energy (DOE) for millions of dollars in labor hours.

HMIS admitted that between August 17, 2020, and September 30, 2025, it sought and received reimbursement from DOE for labor hours made up of unallowable excessive idle time. HMIS has further admitted in the settlement agreement that, at times, it did not schedule or assign sufficient work to be performed by its personnel. HMIS has paid a total settlement amount of \$3,450,000, of which \$1,725,000 is restitution.

Since 2020, HMIS has had a multi-billion dollar performance-based prime contract with DOE for infrastructure and site services which are integral and necessary to accomplish the environmental cleanup mission. Under its prime contract with DOE, HMIS receives reimbursement for its claimed allowable costs, including labor. According to the allegations filed in court, HMIS fraudulently inflated reimbursable costs by failing to provide its employees with work assignments sufficient to fill an entire shift and then directed those same employees to record their time as if they had worked the entire shift. This false recording of time resulted in HMIS knowingly submitting false claims for the payment of those labor hours.

In December 2021, a HMIS employee came forward with allegations of labor mischarging by filing a qui tam complaint under seal in the U.S. District Court (EDWA) under the False Claims Act. In May 2024, the same individual, a whistleblower known as a "Relator" under the False Claims Act, came forward with a second qui tam complaint, also filed under seal, making additional allegations of HMIS' fraud. When a relator files a qui tam complaint, the False Claims Act requires the United States to investigate the allegations and elect whether to intervene and take over the action or to decline to intervene and allow the relator to go forward with the litigation on behalf of the United States. The relator is generally able to then share in any recovery. This settlement resolves both qui tams filed by the relator. As part of the settlement agreement, the relator will receive \$793,500 of the settlement amount and is entitled to have HMIS pay the relator's attorney fees. ([Source](#))

**U.S. Postal Employee Sentenced To Prison For \$364,000+ Bank Fraud Scheme Involving Stolen Mail - March 20, 2026**

From April 2022 to September 2024, Andre Whitehurst conspired with Rashad Lowery, Aaron Grice, and others to execute a bank fraud scheme involving stolen mail.

Whitehurst used his position as a U.S. Postal Service clerk to steal incoming and outgoing checks from the mail. Whitehurst then sold the stolen checks to Grice, Lowery, and others, who deposited the stolen checks into bank accounts in the names of fictitious identities and moved the stolen funds before the banks could determine that the checks were stolen. This fraudulent scheme led to attempted losses of over \$364,000 to banks and bank account holders. ([Source](#))

**DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE / INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY**

**Former Counterterrorism Chief Joe Kent Under FBI Investigation For Alleged Classified Information Leaks - March 18, 2026**

The FBI is investigating former National Counterterrorism Center Director Joe Kent over allegations that he leaked classified information. The probe predates Kent's departure from government in March 2026. A senior administration official previously told Fox News Digital that Kent was a "known leaker" who had been cut out of intelligence briefings months before his resignation. ([Source](#))

**U.S. Navy Reservist Sentenced To Prison For \$128,000+ COVID Pandemic Relief Fraud Scheme - March 13, 2026**

On June 26, 2020, Tiara Jenee Bryant, 36, incorporated the company Jovialistic-Spaces, LLC. On June 29, 2020, Bryant opened a business checking account in the name of the company, listing herself as the member and manager. On July 6, 2020, Bryant applied to the Small Business Administration (SBA) for a loan under the Economic Injury Disaster Loan (EIDL) program, intended to enable small businesses to meet financial obligations and operating expenses during the COVID-19 pandemic. Bryant fraudulently stated on the application that the alleged maid and cleaning service consisted of 11 employees and had gross revenues in 2019 of \$250,000. There was no record of her alleged business prior to June of 2020.

On July 23, 2020, the SBA funded Bryant's EIDL application for \$115,000 and transferred the funds, minus a filing fee, to the Jovialistic-Spaces business checking account. On Aug. 28, 2020, Bryant wrote a check from the Jovialistic-Spaces business checking account for \$119,395.03, made out to "cash," and on Aug. 31, 2020, transferred the remaining money in the account to her credit union checking account, leaving a zero balance.

On Feb. 17, 2022, Bryant applied to the SBA for loan modification requesting the principal amount of the loan to be increased to \$428,600. This application was declined by the SBA and flagged for suspected EIDL fraud. After being denied the loan modification, Bryant requested relief due to "financial hardship", which was also subsequently denied.

As of March 5, 2026, the total amount owed, including principal and accrued interest, was \$128,844.56. ([Source](#))

**Former U.S. Marine Corps Intelligence Analyst Charged With The Transmission Of SECRET Classified Information To Unauthorized Individuals - March 13, 2026**

Seth Chambers, 35, a former United States Marine Corps. Intelligence Analyst, was employed as a civilian contractor and stationed in Iraq during the time frame alleged in the indictment. The indictment goes on state that, as part of his duties, he held a security clearance that authorized him to view classified material up to a TOP SECRET level and therefore had access to national defense and classified information.

On two separate occasions, the defendant willfully transmitted SECRET level documents to two separate individuals who were not entitled or authorized to receive it. The first transmission occurred on Dec. 10, 2022, when the defendant transmitted a white paper containing verbatim and near verbatim excerpts from classified U.S. government documents and was sent to an individual in Maryland. The second transmission of a document containing verbatim and near verbatim excerpts from classified U.S. government documents occurred on April 20, 2023, and was sent to an individual believed to be in the People's Republic of China. ([Source](#))

## **CRITICAL INFRASTRUCTURE**

**No Incidents To Report**

## **LAW ENFORCEMENT / PRISONS / FIRST RESPONDERS**

### **Federal Immigration Officer Pleads Guilty To [Accepting Bribes & Disclosing Confidential Law Enforcement Information To Unauthorized Recipients](#) - March 26, 2026**

Henry Yau, a former supervisory deportation officer in U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE), pled guilty to conspiring to solicit and accept bribes and gratuities. In exchange for bribes and gratuities, Yau abused his influence and status as a supervisory deportation officer to disclose confidential law enforcement information to unauthorized recipients, tip off an individual about an ongoing investigation by the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI), and arrest a particular individual (Individual-1) that members of a bank fraud conspiracy were seeking to silence and intimidate.

The bribes and gratuities that YAU solicited and accepted included, among other things, cash payments, dinners at expensive restaurants, and top-shelf bottles of alcohol. ([Source](#))

### **Police Chief Accused Of [Embezzling \\$100,000+ Over 8 Years / Used Funds For Travel, Entertainment, Etc.](#) - March 4, 2026**

Mark Pingsterhaus is facing charges for allegedly embezzling funds from at least January 2017 to November 2025 as police chief for the City of Carlyle and as the chief financial officer for the Carlyle Fire Protection District.

Pingsterhaus is accused of using City of Carlyle and Carlyle Fire Protection District funds for unauthorized and personal expenses like travel, entertainment, goods and services. In two examples, the indictment states he used the City of Carlyle's bank card to purchase WNBA tickets and the Carlyle Fire Protection District's bank card to purchase jewelry from Zales. e is also accused of using funds from the Carlyle Police Department's Drug and Education Fund for personal expenses. ([Source](#))

### **County Sheriff's Deputy & Family Members Plead Guilty [To Stealing \\$542,000+ In Fraudulent COVID Loans](#) - March 12, 2026**

**A North Carolina County Sheriff's deputy, his wife, and two adult sons engaged in a scheme to defraud the Small Business Administration's Economic Injury Disaster Loan (EIDL) and Paycheck Protection Program (PPP) and by submitting false loan applications which resulted in the disbursement of \$542,288 in loan proceeds pleaded guilty to conspiracy to commit wire fraud.**

Ricky McMillian, 50, Erica McMillian, 46, Dwayne McMillian, 29, and Derian McMillian, 27, face a maximum term of thirty (30) years in prison, and a \$1,000,000 fine when sentenced later this year. They will also be ordered to pay a Forfeiture Money Judgment of \$542,288.

Deputy McMillian and his family members submitted five EIDL and PPP loan applications for four different businesses located in Robeson County. The McMillians and a co-conspirator made false representations about the number of employees and gross revenues. They also submitted false and fraudulent tax forms and bank statements. Following approval of each loan application, the government disbursed funds into personal accounts controlled by the McMillians. ([Source](#))

### **Correctional Officer Sentenced To Prison For [Trafficking Methamphetamine At Prison - March 13, 2026](#)**

Martel Gilliam, was a correctional officer at the Federal Correctional Complex (FCC) in Beaumont, Texas.

He was identified as a source of supply for illegal drugs at the prison. On March 8, 2024, after Gilliam reported to work, a canine alerted to the presence of narcotics on Gilliam's vehicle during an open-air sniff.

A search of the vehicle revealed approximately 125 grams of methamphetamine; 28 grams of cocaine; 459 grams of synthetic marijuana; vacuum sealed packages of tobacco and marijuana; \$5,700 cash; and a pistol. ([Source](#))

### **STATE / CITY GOVERNMENTS / MAYORS / ELECTED GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS**

#### **Former St. Louis Building Inspector [Accused Of Steering \\$1.67 Million For Repair Buildings To Himself & Relatives - March 12, 2026](#)**

Adebanjo Popoola while a building division inspector with the City of St. Louis, Popoola steered \$1.67 Million that was meant to renovate and rehabilitate privately-owned buildings into companies owned by his sister and his wife.

Popoola had his sister, who lives in Texas and has no construction background, register a company in Missouri in October of 2022 called Farst Construction LLC. Popoola's longtime paramour (and later wife) incorporated a Missouri business called Premier Finish Contractors LLC in February of 2021.

Popoola, his sister and his wife obtained about \$1.67 million after paying subcontractors for purported work on the stabilization projects. Popoola used the money for residential mortgage payments, multiple vehicle purchases and repairs, travel expenses, his September 2023 Hawaii wedding, casino gambling, and other dining and entertainment expenses, the indictment says. ([Source](#))

#### **New Jersey County Parks Department Director Pleads Guilty [To Role In Receiving \\$1.5 Million In Bribes & Kickbacks For Projects - March 20, 2026](#)**

Former Hudson County Parks Department Director Thomas DeLeo and business owner William Murray each pleaded guilty to conspiracy to commit honest services fraud.

The conspiracy, which operated from in or around 2019 through in or around 2024, involved more than \$1.5 million in bribes and kickbacks. William Murray made the payments to Thomas DeLeo and Russell Fallacara so that Murray's company would be awarded contracts to work on various Hudson County Parks Department projects, including but not limited to landscape maintenance, paving, and general contracting projects. The bribes and kickbacks often came in the form of cash payments to DeLeo and Fallacara. In one instance, DeLeo received a bag containing between approximately \$60,000 and \$90,000 in cash. In other instances, DeLeo received money that was transmitted through a consulting company specifically formed to receive bribes and kickbacks, in order to conceal the source and nature of the payments. As alleged, Fallacara received over \$400,000 in cash bribes and kickback payments. Other bribes and kickbacks came in the form of free home repairs and renovations for DeLeo, Fallacara, and their associates.

During their respective tenures as Parks Department Director, DeLeo and Fallacara took official action in exchange for bribes and kickbacks to ensure that Hudson County awarded various contracts to Murray's company, which, over the course of the conspiracy, performed over \$5 million of work for Hudson County. ([Source](#))

### **Pennsylvania State Tax Collector Employee Sentenced To Prison For [Embezzling \\$400,000+](#) - March 19, 2026**

From March 2023 to January 2025, Karen McGinnis was the tax collector for Fairview Township responsible for collecting property taxes from the residents of Fairview Township, including taxes payable to the Township, Luzerne County, and the Crestwood School District. During that timeframe, McGinnis embezzled more than \$400,000 in property taxes and converted them to her own personal use by writing checks to herself from the tax collector bank accounts she maintained and controlled. Both Luzerne County and the Crestwood School District received more than \$10,000 from the federal government via grants and other programs during this timeframe.

The Judge ordered McGinnis to pay restitution in the amount of \$367,088.35 to the victims of her crime. McGinnis previously paid approximately \$40,000 back into the tax collector bank accounts prior to her crime being discovered. ([Source](#))

### **SCHOOL SYSTEMS / UNIVERSITIES**

#### **School Teacher Sentenced To Prison For Purchasing & Providing Firearms To Trinidad Criminal Organization - March 13, 2026**

Shannon Samlalsingh, who was Hillsborough County, Florida high school teacher, bought seven firearms for a Trinidad-based transnational criminal organization. Samlalsingh falsely stated on Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms and Explosives forms that those firearms were for her. In actuality, Samlalsingh gave the firearms to members of the transnational criminal organization. Those individuals then smuggled the firearms into Trinidad.

On April 21, 2022, Trinidad authorities seized a shipment from the United States containing two punching bags and other goods at Piarco International Airport. Concealed within the two punching bags were approximately eleven 9mm pistols, two .38 caliber special revolvers, a 12-gauge semi-automatic shotgun, three AR-15 barrel foregrips, 19 lower pistol grip assemblies, 11 forearm bolt assemblies, three AR-15-style barrels with forearm grips, 32 AR-15 magazines, one AR-15 drum magazine, 470 rounds of AR-15 ammunition, 34 9mm magazines, three 9mm drum magazines, 284 9mm rounds, fifteen .38 caliber rounds, 36 shells, six magazine couplers, and two shotgun chokes. Samlalsingh had purchased four of the seized firearms: a SAR-9 9mm pistol, a Ruger-9 9mm pistol, a Taurus G3 9mm pistol, and a Taurus G2C 9mm pistol. ([Source](#))

#### **University Professor Pleads Guilty To [\\$600,000 Student Financial Aid Fraud Scheme](#) - March 20, 2026**

For approximately five years, Emmanuel Finnih submitted over 100 false applications for financial aid to the Department of Education for numerous straw students across several colleges and universities in Texas.

Finnih, who worked as a professor at a local university, used the personal identifiers of other individuals to prepare, submit and sign false and fraudulent financial aid applications and master promissory notes in their names. In furtherance of his scheme, Finnih utilized mailing addresses, telephone numbers, and email accounts he controlled to ensure the education department and colleges would send any communications directly to him. He then obtained the financial aid refunds via electronic transfer, check and prepaid debit cards sent either to mailing addresses or bank accounts he designated and controlled.

Finnih further admitted to the aggravated identity theft of two victims whose personal identifiers had been repeatedly used to apply for and obtain federal financial aid over the course of several years. He also acknowledged he was fraudulently in possession of false identity documents - temporary driver permits and identification cards - with the intent to unlawfully use or transfer those documents in furtherance of the fraud scheme.

Some victims had tens of thousands of dollars in loans in their name, and the fraudulent applications significantly impacted their credit. The scheme also caused at least \$600,000 in losses to the United States. ([Source](#))

## **CHURCHES / RELIGIOUS INSTITUTIONS**

### **Administrative Assistant For Church Sentenced To Prison For Stealing \$184,000 / Used Funds For Gambling - March 4, 2026**

From approximately April of 2020 through December of 2021, Gail Nossavage was employed as an administrative assistant with a church located in the Middle District of Pennsylvania. Part of her duties were to manage financial matters for the church, including, but not limited to, management of church monetary collections and deposits of such collections.

An investigation by the FBI revealed that Nossavage had made at least 115 deposits into her own bank account that were unrelated to any legitimate funds or checks and were fraudulently obtained. Additionally, FBI learned that Nossavage had charged credit cards in the name of the church without the church representatives' knowledge or permission and had unlawfully compensated herself with the church's money for things that she titled, "bonuses," "miscellaneous," "vacation," "travel." FBI learned that much of the fraudulently obtained monies were paid by Nossavage into online gambling platforms.

The judge ordered Nossavage to pay \$184,724.68 dollars in restitution and to serve a 3-year term of supervised release following her incarceration. ([Source](#))

### **Church Bookkeeper Sentenced To Prison For Embezzling \$580,000+ From Church Over 7 Years / Used Funds For Vacations, Rent, Etc. - March 6, 2026**

Corie Boyer, 50, stole the funds from the parish in multiple ways from 2017 to 2024, while she was responsible for maintaining the parish's books and records, organizing certain parish fundraisers and assisting in the collection and counting of the weekly offertory. Boyer was ordered to repay \$581,337.

She misused parish credit cards that were intended for fundraising expenses, wrote parish checks to herself and cashed them, used parish bank accounts to pay down the balance on her personal credit cards and stole parishioners' cash donations from the weekly offertory. She gambled some of the money away and used more to pay for a family vacation, go shopping, pay her taxes and rent and fund a relative's college tuition. Boyer covered up the theft by falsifying parish records. ([Source](#))

## **LABOR UNIONS**

### **No Incidents To Report**

## **BANKING / FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS**

### **Former Bank CEO Pleads Guilty To \$24 Million+ Wire Fraud Conspiracy Causing Bank To Collapse - March 20, 2026**

The former Chief Executive Officer of Nodus International Bank (Nodus Bank), a Puerto Rican international bank, pleaded guilty for leading a scheme to fraudulently obtain at least \$24.9 million from Nodus Bank and conspiring to evade U.S. sanctions against Venezuela.

Tomás Niembro Concha, 64, of Miami, Florida, conspired with others to siphon money from Nodus Bank, ultimately leading to the bank's failure in 2023.

Niembro and his co-conspirators concealed from other Nodus Bank board members and executives and the bank's regulator that certain investments and loans were for the benefit of Niembro and Board Chairman Juan Ramirez, in violation of Puerto Rican law. From 2017 to 2023, Niembro, Ramirez and others caused Nodus Bank to invest \$11 million in a Miami-based lender so those funds could be loaned to Niembro and Ramirez for their own benefit. Niembro and his co-conspirators knew that these transactions were illegal and concealed their conduct through the sham investments.

Between January 2018 and September 2021, Niembro and Ramirez also fraudulently induced Nodus Bank's board and comptroller to agree to buy at least 47 promissory notes totaling approximately \$25.3 million from Nodus Finance, a Miami-based company that Niembro and Ramirez jointly owned, so they could use the proceeds of the transactions for themselves. ([Source](#))

### **Escrow Officer For Title Company Pleads Guilty To Stealing \$460,000+ / Deposited Funds Into Personal Account - March 24, 2026**

Tracy Kellerstrass, 51, is a former escrow officer for Cameron Title Company.

From 2018 to February 2024 Kellerstrass had access to Cameron Title's bank accounts and ledgers and was only authorized to use the accounts for business purposes. However, as part of a scheme and artifice to defraud, Kellerstrass forged the signature of another employee on company checks and presented them for payment.

By pleading guilty today Kellerstrass admitted that she presented forged checks drawn on Cameron Title's bank account and deposited them into her personal account. Under the terms of the plea agreement, Kellerstrass will be subject to a forfeiture money judgment and restitution in the amount of \$460,415.84. ([Source](#))

### **Credit Union Employee Sentenced To Prison For Stealing \$16,000+ of Cash - March 17, 2026**

**Nicole Hilstolsky admitted at her guilty plea that on October 15, 2018, while she was an employee of the now-defunct WOD Federal Credit Union, she stole \$16,247 from the credit union's teller drawer and safe and blamed the theft on two unidentified armed bank robbers.**

Hilstolsky further admitted that she called 911 and lied to responding investigators claiming that WOD Federal Credit Union had been robbed, when in fact she had taken the money and hid the money inside the credit union until she could safely remove it days later. ([Source](#))

**PHARMACEUTICAL COMPANIES / PHARMACIES / HOSPITALS / HEALTHCARE CENTERS / DOCTORS OFFICES / ASSISTED LIVING FACILITIES**

**Medical Laboratory CEO & Employees Indicted In \$24 Million+ Health Care Fraud Scheme / Company Went Out Of Business - March 11, 2026**

Kevin Murdock owned and operated Premier Medical Laboratory Services, headquartered in Greenville, South Carolina. Thomas Lee and Vidhya Narayanan were both high-level employees of Premier. Premier offered diagnostic testing services for medical providers, including but not limited to COVID-19 testing.

The defendants devised a multi-part scheme to fraudulently generate revenue from health care benefit programs related to the pandemic.

This included submitted false claims to the federal government for individual tests when in truth the tests had been pooled together for combined, faster processing and for manipulating test processing software. As a result, the defendants billed for tests that virtually worthless and ineligible for reimbursement.

Murdock previously agreed to a consent judgment of \$27,544,460, acknowledging there is a likelihood he would be found liable in the civil action brought against him by the United States and the States of Colorado, Georgia, and South Carolina for violating the False Claims Act, the Georgia False Medicaid Claims Act, the Colorado Medicaid False Claims Act, and the South Carolina Medical Assistance Provider Fraud Statute.

([Source](#))

**Former Healthcare Employee Admits To Accessing & Stealing 1.2 Million+ Patient Records After Being Terminated - February 27, 2026**

Max Vance has recently admitted to breaching Geisinger Health System patient records in 2023, and removing protected information that included name, date of birth, address, admit and discharge code, medical record number, race, gender, phone number and care location on 1.2 Million people.

Vance was a former principal healthcare interface engineer with a division of Nuance Communications Inc., a Microsoft company based in Burlington, Massachusetts, that provides information technology services to hospitals and major companies. Geisinger discovered the breach on Nov. 29, 2023, but patients were not notified until June 24, 2024. It claims it delayed notification so not to hinder a federal investigation.

**The Incident Occurred 2 Days After Vance Was Fired For Unrelated Misconduct And Involved Vance:**

- Using his Nuance credentials and running several queries of Geisinger's servers for numerous categories of private patient information.
- He downloaded protected information of more than 1.2 million patients into two computer files. He then uploaded them into his Microsoft Azure cloud account.
- From there, he downloaded the files to the local drive on his laptop, removed his Azure account and cleared all its history and metadata. He then cleared his Internet browsing history.

Devices seized during the execution of a search warrant at Vance's California apartment revealed patient data files in the recycle bin of his Microsoft laptop and personal Samsung hard drive. ([Source](#))

## **TRADE SECRET & DATA THEFT / THEFT OF PERSONAL IDENTIFIABLE INFORMATION**

### **Johnson & Johnson Suing Former Oncology Medical Affairs Employee, Alleging The Theft Of 7,000 Trade Secret Documents After Receiving A Negative Performance Review - March 16, 2026**

According to a complaint filed March 12 in a federal court in New Jersey, J&J's subsidiary Janssen Global Services claims that Cynthia Nwachukwu, a former associate director now "employed by" Summit Therapeutics, downloaded more than 7,000 confidential internal documents to her personal device in the months leading up to her departure from the company in November 2025.

These files allegedly include sensitive brand strategies and research information such as reviews of market gaps, existing and future opportunities for assets, initiatives to support brand growth and positioning, proprietary documents to guide clinical trials and evidence generation—some of which predated her employment by more than a decade.

Summit Therapeutics, which is seeking FDA approval for its PD-1xVEGF bispecific ivonescimab in EGFR-mutated non-small cell lung cancer, did not immediately respond to Fierce's request for comment. In its complaint, J&J describes the Florida biotech as a "direct competitor." During her time at J&J, Nwachukwu managed Rybrevant (amivantamab) and Lazcluze (lazertinib) in the same disease area.

Nwachukwu joined J&J as an associate director of global medical affairs execution focused on lung cancer around November 2021, the complaint shows.

In May 2025, Nwachukwu received a negative performance review, and her job security looked precarious as she was placed on a performance improvement plan two months later.

A J&J forensic review found that Nwachukwu began transferring large volumes of internal documents to her personal device a few days after receiving negative work feedback. Of the over 7,000 documents she procured, more than 1,200 were downloaded after she began a leave of absence in October, the complaint says. These include over 700 after she tendered her resignation. ([Source](#))

### **Court Orders Financial Advisor To Pay \$765,000 For Taking Client List After Resigning - March 11, 2026**

The court found that James Whalen, who worked for Blue Rock Financial Group (BRFG) violated his Confidentiality and Non-Solicitation Agreement on multiple fronts. He kept client contact information on his personal phone. He shared confidential financial data with a competitor. He used that data, through his family, to contact clients the day he walked out.

Before Whalen resigned he wanted more. He pushed for a partnership with BRFG starting around 2021. By 2024, Whalen was not only passed over, he was demoted. The founder of BRFG Toff Roselle told Whalen that partnership conversations were off the table because the firm was exploring a potential sale. For Whalen, who held no equity in BRFG, the uncertainty was a driving factor in his decision to leave.

Whalen quietly began interviewing with Cypress Financial Planning. During the process, he handed Cypress a spreadsheet listing client assets under management, revenue, and fee structures.

He estimated the odds of each client following him to a new firm. The spreadsheet did not name clients, but Whalen admitted Cypress could connect some of the figures to client names through him.

Cypress extended an offer in March 2024. Whalen waited almost a full year before accepting.

On March 14, 2025, everything happened at once. Whalen emailed Roselle his resignation, effective immediately. He knew Roselle was in Europe for his daughter's senior trip. Within the same hour, his wife and mother-in-law mailed announcement cards to BRFG clients advertising his new position at Cypress. The cards had been designed on Canva and printed through FedEx the Sunday before. His mother-in-law addressed them using client information Whalen provided a day or two earlier.

Whalen then called between 30 and 40 of the firm's clients. He later testified he wanted to reach as many as possible before the cease and desist arrived.

The BRFG internal investigation turned up more. Fifteen minutes before sending his resignation, Whalen had downloaded the firm's master password file, the one with credentials for every employee. He had also copied client files from the company's cloud storage to his personal Google Drive.

About fifteen clients followed Whalen to Cypress. Every single one had been with BRFG for at least three years. Every single one left after receiving his announcement card. ([Source](#))

### **ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE (AI) INSIDER THREATS**

**No Incidents To Report**

### **CHINESE / NORTH KOREA FOREIGN GOVERNMENT ESPIONAGE / THEFT OF TRADE SECRETS INVOLVING U.S. GOVERNMENT / COMPANIES / UNIVERSITIES**

**[The Perfect Employee To Hire - Until A U.S. Company Hired Him & Exposed Him As North Korean Operative / NBC News Story - March 15, 2026](#)**

Nisos, a corporate security and investigations company headquartered in Virginia, believed they had stumbled onto one of these North Korean workers. Few outside of the government have gotten an inside look into the operation, so they decided to take a chance: “hire” Jo, ship him a laptop and gain as much information as possible.

It worked. Nisos shared with NBC News its open-source intelligence analysis, as well as videos with Jo and technical findings, providing an unprecedented look at the human dynamics and inner workings of a suspected operative taking part in a sprawling international employment scheme that is estimated to include hundreds of American companies, thousands of people and hundreds of millions of dollars per year.

Over a roughly three-month investigation, Nisos uncovered an apparent network of at least 20 North Korean operatives including Jo who had collectively applied to at least 160,000 roles. During that time, workers in the network — which some evidence showed were based in China — were employed by five U.S.-based companies and allegedly helped by an American citizen operating out of two nondescript suburban homes in Florida. Read more: [Source](#)

### **LARGE FINES OR PENALTIES THAT HAVE TO BE PAID BECAUSE OF INSIDER THREAT INCIDENTS**

**No Incidents To Report**

**EMBEZZLEMENT / FINANCIAL THEFT / FRAUD / BRIBERY / KICKBACKS / EXTORTION / MONEY LAUNDERING / INSIDER TRADING / STOCK TRADING & SECURITIES FRAUD**

**Data Analyst Contractor Stole Company Data & Extorted His Company For \$2.5 Million After Finding Out His Contract Was Ending - March 20, 2026**

A North Carolina man was found guilty of extorting a D.C. based technology company (Brightly Software), a Software-as-a-Service vendor.

Brightly has been in business for more than 20 years, employs over 700 people, and provides intelligent asset management and maintenance software to over 12,000 clients worldwide, mainly in the United States, Canada, the United Kingdom, and Australia.

The employee Cameron Curry took advantage of his access to Brightly's payroll information and corporate data to steal sensitive documents, which he used as leverage in an extortion scheme after learning that his six-month contract wouldn't be extended.

One day after his contract ended on December 10, Curry began sending over 60 extortion emails to Brightly employees using the lootsoftware@outlook.com Microsoft email address, threatening to leak sensitive information stolen between August and December 2023 unless he was paid a \$2.5 million ransom.

With the extortion messages, Curry also attached screenshots of spreadsheets listing the personal identification information (PII) of Brightly employees, including names, dates of birth, home addresses, and compensation information. He also threatened to report the company to the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) for failing to disclose the breach as required by law.

Curry's Message Stated: "We will commence the process of disseminating salary information starting January 1, 2024 in phases to all employees and will report you to the SEC after for not reporting the breach.

"If you wish to reclaim your data, we recommend doing so promptly at \$2.5 million USD in order to save your company and stocks, as each subsequent month will incur a \$100,000 USD increase. Discrepancies in your books are currently over \$16 million USD, posing a potential risk for retention issues, a hostile work environment, resentment, and more."

Following Curry's numerous extortion emails, Brightly paid \$7,540 in Bitcoin, which was transferred to a cryptocurrency wallet controlled by Curry.

The FBI searched Curry's residence on after the company reported the incident and seized various electronic devices containing evidence of his extortion scheme. ([Source](#))

**Car Dealership Employee Sentenced To Prison For Embezzling \$1.5 Million+ Over 6 Years - March 6, 2026**

From approximately 2015 through 2021, Jooyeong Lee embezzled over \$1.6 million from various high-end car dealerships in New Jersey where he worked. ([Source](#))

**Office Manager Sentenced To Prison For [Embezzling \\$700,000+ From 2 Employers - March 25, 2026](#)**

In 2023, Toni Mesh was hired as the office manager and accountant for two privately owned manufacturing businesses in Pryor, Oklahoma.

She was responsible for the business's accounting system, processing revenues and expenses, and handling payroll. Mesh admitted to abusing her position of trust to embezzle funds for unauthorized transactions that solely benefited her. Prior to being fired, Mesh embezzled nearly \$580k. After Mesh was fired in June 2024, she continued to falsify business checks.

Mesh was hired two months later as an office manager by a business in Broken Arrow. She was employed there for less than 90 days and stole more than \$100k from that business. ([Source](#))

**Pizza Hut Employee [Steals \\$6,000+ By Having Customers Pay In Cash - - March 26 2026](#)**

Abel Zamora, 33, was arrested after police say he stole more than \$6,000 from Pizza Hut while he was working there.

Police officers with the Lincoln Police Department (LPD) in Nebraska were sent to the Pizza Hut in response to a report of an ex-employee stealing funds. According to the police department, Zamora had been fired that day. The LPD said the manager had conducted an audit of delivery drivers and determined that Zamora had logged 155 orders as "undeliverable" from July 2024 to March 2026, all of which were paid in cash. Multiple customers had confirmed they received their pizzas and paid in cash. According to the police department, the total amount stolen was \$6,271.40. ([Source](#))

**EMPLOYEES' WHO EMBEZZLE / STEAL MONEY BECAUSE OF FINANCIAL PROBLEMS, FOR PERSONAL ENRICHMENT, TO LIVE ENHANCED LIFESTYLE OR TO SUPPORT GAMBLING ADDICTIONS**

**Company Office Manager / Bookkeeper Charged With [Embezzling \\$10 Million+ Over 4 Years / Used Funds For Personal Expenses - March 5, 2026](#)**

Laura Tucker was employed by a pond management company headquartered in Calera, Alabama, from 2000 through 2024, as the Office Manager / Bookkeeper. In her role as Office Manager/Bookkeeper, Tucker was assigned multiple company credit cards, which she was authorized to use to pay for certain business expenses.

From approximately February 2020 through December 2024, Tucker used the credit cards assigned to her, credit cards assigned to other employees of the Company, and other credit cards belonging to the Company to pay for personal expenses totaling more than \$10 million. ([Source](#))

**Company Office Manager Sentenced To Prison For [Embezzling \\$150,000 / Previously Defrauded 2 Other Employers / Used Funds For Travel, Etc. - March 11, 2026](#)**

Between April 2021 and October 2023, Loraine Duchscher worked as an office manager for a small business in East Chicago. In that capacity, she was responsible for processing payroll for each bi-weekly pay period, and she had unsupervised access to the company's bank account and payroll software.

During the first few months of her employment, Duchscher built goodwill with the company and convinced the owner to switch to a different payroll system.

After that, she began fraudulently increasing the amount of her paychecks and awarding herself vacation pay to which she was not entitled, all without the knowledge or permission of the company.

Over the course of the scheme, she defrauded the company out of \$150,153.12, which she spent on travel, entertainment, restaurants, cosmetic procedures, a vehicle, and large cash withdrawals.

Duchscher committed this offense both while she was on pretrial release and after pleading guilty and awaiting sentencing in another federal case in which she defrauded a different employer out of \$490,958.35. That case involved similar circumstances in which she, in her role as office manager, manipulated payroll data to steal from the company. For that offense, she was sentenced to 46 months in federal prison.

Prior to that, Duchscher defrauded a third employer out of \$53,616.94 through her unauthorized use of credit cards. For that offense, she was convicted of fraud in state court and sentenced to probation. ([Source](#))

### **EMPLOYEES' WHO EMBEZZLE / STEAL THEIR EMPLOYERS MONEY TO SUPPORT THEIR PERSONAL BUSINESS**

**No Incidents To Report**

### **SHELL COMPANIES / FRAUDULENT INVOICE BILLING SCHEMES**

**No Incidents To Report**

### **NETWORK / IT SABOTAGE / OTHER FORMS OF SABOTAGE / UN-AUTHORIZED ACCESS TO COMPUTER SYSTEMS & NETWORKS**

#### **Former Library Employee Accused Of Intentionally Disabling Computer 200+ Systems - March 4, 2026**

Jeffery Harmon, 38, a former City of Clearwater, Florida employee was arrested after investigators said he intentionally disabled computer systems used by the City of Clearwater library network.

The investigation began after the City of Clearwater Information Technology Department reported suspected misconduct involving a former employee.

Authorities determined that on February 5, 2026, Harmon knowingly disrupted and denied computer system services used by the city. Investigators said Harmon accessed the city's network and removed a program called DeepFreeze, which was installed on about 200 computers leased and operated for the Clearwater library system.

Deleting the software rendered the network unsecured and vulnerable to malware or viruses, according to the affidavit. The action resulted in more than 200 library computers being shut down and taken offline, interrupting government operations and public services. ([Source](#))

### **THEFT OF ORGANIZATIONS ASSETS**

**No Incidents To Report**

### **EMPLOYEE COLLUSION (WORKING WITH INTERNAL OR EXTERNAL ACCOMPLICES)**

#### **Company Accusing Former Employee Of Directing Clients To Competitor Before Resigning - March 17, 2026**

AP Benefit Advisors, LLC, owned by Assured Partners Capital, Inc., filed suit on March 13, 2026, in the United States District Court for the District of Maryland. The case names former account executive Kelly Hess, former AP employee Jason Riley, and DelMarVa Insurance Brokers LLC as defendants. AP describes what it calls a deliberate, coordinated effort to divert client accounts generating more than \$75,000 in annual revenue.

According to the filing, Hess joined the Jacobs Company in 2018 and became an AP employee when AP acquired the firm on May 1, 2023. She then signed a Restrictive Covenants Agreement that barred her from soliciting or servicing any client with whom she had material contact for 24 months after leaving the company. The agreement also required her not to "copy, duplicate in any way, use, or disclose to any third party, any Confidential Information" outside the scope of her employment, and to return all company materials upon departure.

The filing claims Hess spent months - from September 2025 until her resignation - quietly working at Riley's direction to move AP clients over to DelMarVa, a competing brokerage with offices in Maryland. Riley had resigned from AP back in June 2023. ([Source](#))

### **EMPLOYEE DRUG & ALCOHOL RELATED INCIDENTS**

**No Incidents To Report**

### **OTHER FORMS OF INSIDER THREATS**

**Dick's Sporting Goods Employee Arrested For Placing Recording Devices In Women's Dressing Room - March 19, 2026**

Police were called March 14, 2026, to Dick's Sporting Goods in Lynchburg, Virginia after a customer reported locating a potential recording device in a women's dressing room, according to Lynchburg Police.

Officers started working with store management, which police say has fully cooperated, and identified Derek as the suspect. Police say the evidence in this case has led detectives to believe this type of activity may have been ongoing for several months at the store. Detectives are working to identify potential victims. ([Source](#))

### **MASS LAYOFF OF EMPLOYEES' AND RESULTING INCIDENTS**

**Chief Financial Officer Sentenced To Prison For Stealing \$35 Million From Start-Up Tech Firm / 60 Employees Laid Off - March 5, 2026**

Nevin Shetty was hired as the CFO of a private software company in March 2021. The company was raising capital for its work in multiple rounds of funding. The company, with Shetty, drafted a policy governing how the money raised should be kept safe while the company worked to grow its business.

The company adopted an investment policy statement that called for company cash to be invested only in money market accounts or other conservative investments. The company's overriding objective was to preserve its capital for use in operating and growing the business.

Even though Shetty helped draft the policy and disseminate it to the board of directors for approval, he secretly moved approximately \$35 million in company funds to a cryptocurrency platform he controlled as a side business. Shetty created that side business, called HighTower Treasury, in early 2022. It had no other outside customers. In April 2022, shortly after he was told he could not continue as CFO at his employer due to concerns about his performance, Shetty secretly transferred the funds out of his employer's account.

Between April 1 and 12, 2022, using wire transfers he ordered from a Chase bank branch near his home, Shetty moved \$35,000,100 of his employer's money to an account for HighTower Treasury. No other executives or board members at the company knew of these transfers. Shetty, through HighTower, then placed the money in a realm of cryptocurrency sometimes referred to as decentralized finance or "DeFi."

Shetty chose high-yield DeFi lending protocols that promised to generate returns of 20% or more. Shetty's idea was that HighTower would pay Shetty's company a comparatively small, fixed amount and keep the remainder of the returns for itself. As an owner of HighTower, Shetty stood to personally share in those profits, which could have been substantial. In the first month alone, Shetty's scheme earned roughly \$133,000 of profit for himself and his HighTower business partner.

However, the cryptocurrency investments that Shetty made with the stolen funds soon began declining and by May 13, 2022, the value of the investments was nearly zero. After the \$35 million was essentially gone, Shetty told two of his fellow executives what he had done. He was immediately fired. The loss had significant and severe effects on the company. 60 people were laid off. ([Source](#))

### **EMPLOYEES' NON-MALICIOUS ACTIONS CAUSING DAMAGE TO ORGANIZATION**

**No Incidents To Report**

### **EMPLOYEES' MALICIOUS ACTIONS CAUSING EMPLOYEE LAYOFFS OR CAUSING COMPANY TO CEASE OPERATIONS**

**No Incidents To Report**

### **EMPLOYEES INVOLVED IN ROBBING EMPLOYER**

**No Incidents To Report**

### **WORKPLACE VIOLENCE / OTHER FORMS OF VIOLENCE BY EMPLOYEES'**

#### **EMPLOYEES' INVOLVED IN TERRORISM**

#### **Former Car Dealership Employee Who Was Terminated Caused \$25,000+ In Damages By Shooting Out Windows & Puncturing Tires - March 27, 2026**

A man was arrested March 21 after allegedly causing more than \$25,000 in damage to a car dealership in Clay.

Dylan Young, 26, is accused of shooting out windows and puncturing dozens of tires at Davidson Ford. Authorities identified Young as a former employee who had recently been terminated from the dealership. Investigators determined the vandalism occurred overnight before the police response on the morning of March 21.

Law enforcement arrived at the dealership and discovered that six large double-pane windows and their frames had been shot out with a firearm. The destruction extended to the vehicles on the lot. A total of 53 tires were punctured during the incident, including 50 tires on brand-new vehicle models and three tires on used vehicles.

Young was taken into custody and faces multiple charges, including first-degree reckless endangerment, fourth-degree criminal possession of a weapon, and second-degree criminal mischief. Following his arrest, he was lodged at the Onondaga County Justice Center. ([Source](#))

**PREVIOUS INSIDER THREAT INCIDENTS REPORTS**

<https://nationalinsidethreatsig.org/nitsig-insidethreatreportssurveys.html>



# **INSIDER THREATS DEFINITION / TYPES**

The definition of Insider Threats can be vast, and must go beyond current definitions (By Sources Such As: National Insider Threat Policy, NISPOM Conforming Change 2 / 32 CFR Part 117 & Other Sources) and be expanded. While other organizations have definitions of Insider Threats, they can also be limited in their scope.

The information compiled below was gathered from research conducted by the National Insider Threat Special Interest Group (NITSIG), and after reviewing NITSIG Monthly Insider Threat Incidents Reports.

## **WHO CAN BE AN INSIDER THREAT?**

- Outsider With Connections To Employee (Relationship, Marriage Problem, Etc. Outsider Commits Workplace Violence, Etc.)
- Current & Former Employees / Contractors - Trusted Business Partners
- Non-Malicious / Unintentional Employees (Accidental, Carelessness, Un-Trained, Unaware Of Policies, Procedures, Data Mishandling Problems, External Web Based Threats (Phishing / Social Engineering, Etc.)
- Disgruntled Employees (Internal / External Stressors: Dissatisfied, Frustrated, Annoyed, Angry)
- Employees Transforming To Insider Threats / Job Jumpers (Taking Data With Them)
- Negligent Employees (**1** - Failure To Behave With The Level Of Care That A Reasonable Person Would Have Exercised Under The Same Circumstance) (**2** - Failure By Action, Behavior Or Response) (**3** - Knows Security Policies & Procedures, But Disregards Them. Intentions May Not Be Malicious)
- Opportunist Employees (**1** - Someone Who Focuses On Their Own Self Interests. No Regards For Impacts To Employer) (**2** - Takes Advantage Of Opportunities (Lack Of Security Controls, Vulnerabilities With Their Employer) (**3** - Driven By A Desire To Maximize Their Personal Or Financial Gain, Live Lavish Lifestyle, Supporting Gambling Problems, Etc.)
- Employees Under Extreme Pressure Who Do Whatever Is Necessary To Achieve Goals (Micro Managed, Very Competitive High Pressure Work Environment)
- Employees Who Steal / Embezzlement Money From Employer To Support Their Personal Business
- Collusion By Multiple Employees To Achieve Malicious Objectives
- Cyber Criminals / External Co-Conspirators Collusion With Employee(s) To Achieve Malicious Objectives (Offering Insiders Incentives)
- Compromised Computer – Network Access Credentials (Outsiders Become Insiders)
- Employees Involved In Foreign Nation State Sponsored Activities (Recruited - Incentives)
- Employees Ideological Causes (Promoting Or Supporting Political Movements To Engage In Activism Or Committing Acts Of Violence In The Name Of A Cause, Or Promoting Or Supporting Terrorism)
- Geopolitical Risks (Employee Disgruntled Because Of Country Employer Supports. Employee Divided Loyalty Or Allegiance To U.S. / Foreign Country)

# **INSIDER THREAT DAMAGING ACTIONS** **CONCERNING BEHAVIORS**

There are many different types of Insider Threat incidents committed by employees as referenced below. While some of these incidents may take place outside the workplace, employers may still have concerns about the type of employees they are employing.

- Facility, Data, Computer / Network, Critical Infrastructure Sabotage By Employees (Arson, Technical, Data Destruction, Etc.)
- Loss Or Theft Of Physical Assets By Employees (Electronic Devices, Etc.)
- Theft Of Data Assets By Employees (Espionage (National Security, Corporate, Research), Trade Secrets, Intellectual Property, Sensitive Business Information, Etc.)
- Unauthorized Disclosure Of Sensitive, Non-Pubic Information (By Using Artificial Intelligence Websites Such as ChatGPT, OpenAI, Etc. Without Approval)
- Theft Of Personal Identifiable Information By Employee For The Purposes Of Bank / Credit Card Fraud
- Financial Theft By Employees (Theft, Stealing, Embezzlement, Wire Fraud - Deposits Into Personal Banking Account, Improper Use Of Company Charge Cards, Travel Expense Fraud, Time & Attendance Fraud, Etc.)
- Contracting Fraud By Employees (Kickbacks & Bribes That Can Have Damaging Impacts To Employer)
- Money Laundering By Employees
- Fraudulent Invoices And Shell Company Schemes By Employees
- Employee Creating Hostile Work Environment (Unwelcome Employee Behavior That Undermines Another Employees Ability To Perform Their Job Effectively)
- Workplace Violence Internal By Employees (Arson, Bomb Threats, Bullying, Assault & Battery, Sexual Assaults, Shootings, Deaths, Etc.)
- Workplace Violence External (Threats From Outside Individuals Because Of Relationship, Marriage Problems, Etc.) Directed At Employee(s))
- Employees' Working Remotely Holding 2 Jobs In Violation Of Company Policy
- Employees Involved In Drug Distribution
- Employees Involved In Human Smuggling, The Possession / Creation Of Child Pornography, The Sexual Exploitation Of Children

## **Other Damaging Impacts To An Employer From An Insider Threat Incident**

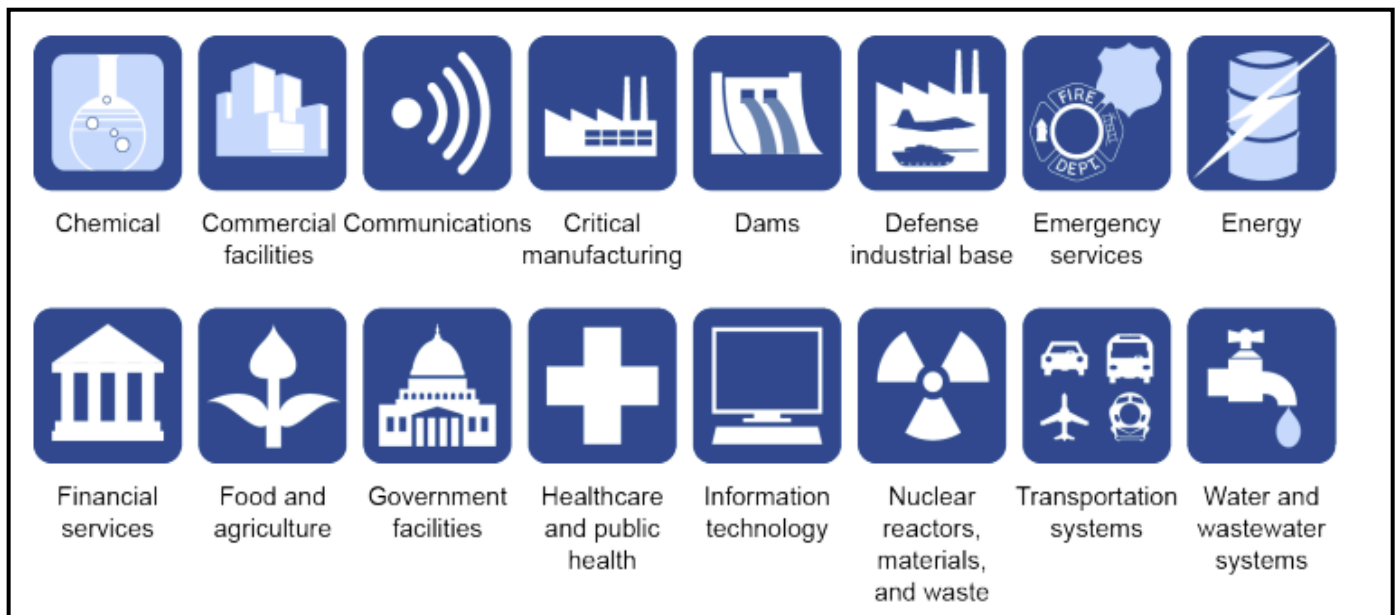
- Stock Price Reduction
- Public Relations Expenditures
- Customer Relationship Loss, Devaluation Of Trade Names, Loss As A Leader In The Marketplace
- Compliance Fines, Data Breach Notification Costs
- Increased Insurance Costs
- Attorney Fees / Lawsuits
- Increased Distrust / Erosion Of Morale By Employees, Additional Turnover
- Employees Lose Jobs, Company Downsizing, Company Goes Out Of Business



# TYPES OF ORGANIZATIONS THAT HAVE EXPERIENCED INSIDER THREAT INCIDENTS

NITSIG monthly Insider Threat Incidents Reports reveal that governments, businesses and organizations of all types and sizes are not immune to the Insider Threat problem.

- U.S. Government, State / City Governments
- Department of Defense, Intelligence Community Agencies, Defense Industrial Base Contractors
- Critical Infrastructure Providers
  - Public Water / Energy Providers / Dams
  - Transportation, Railways, Maritime, Airports / Aviation (Pilots, Flight Attendants, Etc.)
  - Health Care Industry, Medical Providers (Doctors, Nurses, Management), Hospitals, Senior Living Facilities, Pharmaceutical Industry
  - Banking / Financial Institutions
  - Food & Agriculture
  - Emergency Services
  - Manufacturing / Chemical / Communications
- Law Enforcement / Prisons
- Large / Small Businesses
- Schools, Universities, Research Institutes
- Non-Profits Organizations, Churches, etc.
- Labor Unions (Union Presidents / Officials, Etc.)
- And Others



# **WHAT CAN MOTIVATE EMPLOYEES TO BECOME INSIDER THREATS?**

## **EMPLOYER – EMPLOYEE TRUST RELATIONSHIP BREAKDOWN**

An employer - employee relationship can be described as a circle of trust / 2 way street.

The employee trusts the employer to treat them fairly and compensate them for their work.

The employer trusts the employee to perform their job responsibilities to maintain and advance the business.

When an employee feels **This Trust Is Breached**, an employee may commit a **Malicious** or other **Damaging** action against an organization

Cultivating a culture of trust is likely to be the single most valuable management step in safeguarding an organization's assets.

After new employees have been satisfactorily screened, continue the trust-building process through on-boarding, by equipping them with the knowledge, skills and appreciation required of trusted insiders.

Listed below are some of the common reasons that trusted employees develop into Insider Threats.

### **DISSATISFACTION, REVENGE, ANGER, GRIEVANCES (EMOTION BASED)**

- Negative Performance Review, No Promotion, No Salary Increase, No Bonus
- Transferred To Another Department / Un-Happy
- Demotion, Sanctions, Reprimands Or Probation Imposed Because Of Security Violation Or Other Problems
- Not Recognized For Achievements
- Lack Of Training For Career Growth / Advancement
- Failure To Offer Severance Package / Extend Health Coverage During Separations – Terminations
- Reduction In Force, Merger / Acquisition (Fear Of Losing Job)
- Workplace Violence As A Result Of Being Terminated

### **MONEY / GREED / FINANCIAL HARDSHIPS / STRESS / OPPORTUNIST**

- The Company Owes Me Attitude (Financial Theft, Embezzlement)
- Need Money To Support Gambling Problems / Payoff Debt, Personal Enrichment For Lavish Lifestyle

### **IDEOLOGY**

- Opinions, Beliefs Conflict With Employer, Employees', U.S. Government (Espionage, Terrorism)

### **COERCION / MANIPULATION BY OTHER EMPLOYEES / EXTERNAL INDIVIDUALS**

- Bribery, Extortion, Blackmail

### **COLLUSION WITH OTHER EMPLOYEES / EXTERNAL INDIVIDUALS**

- Persuading Employee To Contribute In Malicious Actions Against Employer (Insider Threat Collusion)

### **OTHER**

- New Hire Unhappy With Position
- Supervisor / Co-Worker Conflicts
- Work / Project / Task Requirements (Hours Worked, Stress, Unrealistic Deadlines, Milestones)
- Or Whatever The Employee Feels The Employer Has Done Wrong To Them

# BILLIONAIRE LIFESTYLE



## INSIDER THREATS

### **Employees' Living The Life Of Luxury Using Their Employers Money**

#### **NITSIG Special Report: Employee Personal Enrichment Using Employers Money**

**Release Date: November 2025**

You might be amazed at the many reasons employees steal money from their employers. Employees may not be disgruntled, but have other motives such as financial gain as outlined below.

Many employees justify stealing money from their employers for a variety of reasons, often stemming from a combination of variables that can include, but are not limited to; being overworked, underpaid, job dissatisfaction, lack of promotion, financial pressure, perceived injustices, etc. Perceived injustices in the workplace can lead to disgruntled employees. These employees may feel wronged by their employer and seek to "even the score" through financial theft. Employees may feel the company owes them.

Employees may simply be driven by a desire to maximize their financial assets, live a lavish lifestyle, support their personal business, need funds to pay for child support, home improvements or pay medical bills, or need money to support their gambling problems, etc.) This report provides indisputable proof that a malicious employee can be anyone in any type of organization or business, from a regular worker to senior management and executives. This report covers the year 2025 and provides an in-depth snapshot of what employees do with the money they steal from their employers. [Download Report](#)

#### **What Do Employees' Do With The Money They Steal From Their Employers?**

##### **They Have Purchased:**

Vehicles, Collectible Cars, Motorcycles, Jets, Boats, Yachts, Jewelry, Properties & Businesses

##### **They Have Used Company Funds / Credit Cards To Pay For:**

Rent / Leasing Apartments, Furniture, Monthly Vehicle Payments, Credit Card Bills / Lines Of Credit, Child Support, Student Loans, Fine Dining, Wedding, Anniversary Parties, Cosmetic Surgery, Designer Clothing, Tuition, Travel, Renovate Homes, Auto Repairs, Fund Shopping / Gambling Addictions, Fund Their Side Business / Family Business, Grow Marijuana, Buying Stocks, Firearms, Ammunition & Camping Equipment, Pet Grooming, And More.....

##### **They Have Issued Company Checks To:**

Themselves, Family Members, Friends, Boyfriends / Girlfriends

# **ASSOCIATION OF CERTIFIED FRAUD EXAMINERS 2024 REPORT ON FRAUD**

If you are an Insider Risk Program Manager, or support the program, you should read this report. Insider Risk Program Managers should print the infographics on the links below, and discuss them with the CEO and other key stakeholders that support the Insider Risk Management Program. If there is someone else within the organization who is responsible for fraud, the Insider Risk Program Manager should be collaborating with this person very closely.

The traditional norm or mindset that malicious Insiders just steal classified information, an organizations data, trade secrets or other sensitive information, is no longer the case. There continues to be a drastic increase in financial fraud and embezzlement committed by employees’.

Could your organization rebound / recover from the severe impacts that an Insider Threat incident can cause?

Has the Insider Risk Program Manager conducted a gap analysis, to analyze the capabilities of your organizations existing Network Security / Insider Threat Detection Tools to detect fraud?

Can your organizations Insider Threat Detection Tools detect an employee creating a shell company, and then billing the organization with an invoice for services that are never performed?

**This report states that more than half of frauds occurred due to lack of internal controls or an override of existing internal controls.**

This report is based on **1,921** real cases of occupational fraud, includes data from **138** countries and territories, covers **22** major industries and explores the costs, schemes, victims and perpetrators of fraud. These fraud cases caused losses of more than **\$3.1 BILLION**. ([Download Report](#))

## **Key Findings From Report / Infographic**

Fraud Scheme Types, How Fraud Is Detected, Types Of Victim Organizations, Actions Organizations Took Against Employees, Etc. ([Source](#))

## **Behavioral Red Flags / Infographic**

Fraudsters commonly display distinct behaviors that can serve as warning signs of their misdeeds. Organizations can improve their anti-fraud programs by taking these behavioral red flags into consideration when designing and implementing fraud prevention and detection measures. ([Source](#))

## **Profile Of Fraudsters / Infographic**

Most fraudsters were employees or managers, but **FRAUDS PERPETRATED BY OWNERS AND EXECUTIVES WERE THE COSTLIEST**. ([Source](#))

## **Fraud In Government Organization’s / Infographic**

## **How Are Organization Responding To Employee Fraud / Infographic**

Outcomes in fraud cases can vary based on the role of the perpetrator, the type of scheme, the losses incurred, and how the victim organization chooses to pursue the matter. Whether they handle the fraud internally or through external legal actions, organizations must decide on the best course of action. ([Source](#))

## **Providing Fraud Awareness Training To The Workforce / Info Graphic**

Providing fraud awareness training to staff at all levels of an organization is a vital part of a comprehensive anti-fraud program. Our study shows that training employees, managers, and executives about the risks and costs of fraud can help reduce fraud losses and ensure frauds are caught more quickly. **43% of frauds were detected by a tip**. ([Source](#))

# FRAUD RESOURCES

## ASSOCIATION OF CERTIFIED FRAUD EXAMINERS

[Fraud Risk Schemes Assessment Guide](#)

[Fraud Risk Management Scorecards](#)

[Other Tools](#)

## DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE FRAUD DETECTION RESOURCES


[General Fraud Indicators & Management Related Fraud Indicators](#)

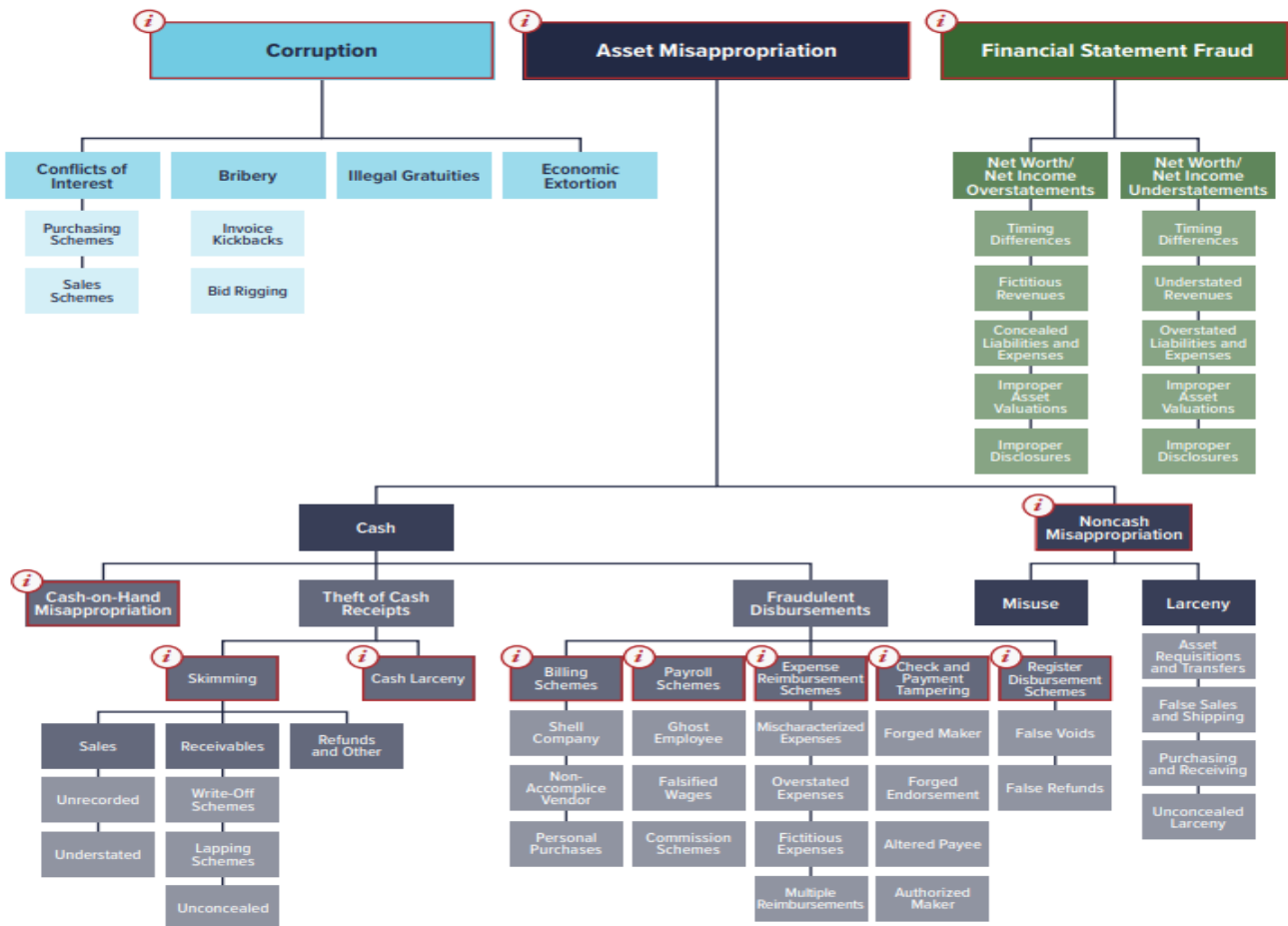
[Fraud Red Flags & Indicators](#)

[Comprehensive List Of Fraud Indicators](#)

# THE FRAUD TREE

## OCCUPATIONAL FRAUD AND ABUSE CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM

Click on occupational fraud categories below with the  icon to view definitions and statistical information from the ACFE's [Occupational Fraud 2024: A Report to the Nations](#).



# **SEVERE IMPACTS FROM INSIDER THREATS INCIDENTS**

## **EMPLOYEE FRAUD**

### **TD Bank Pleads Guilty To Money Laundering Conspiracy / Employees Accepted \$57,000+ In Bribes / FINED \$1.8 BILLION - October 10, 2024**

TD Bank failures made it “convenient” for criminals, in the words of its employees. These failures enabled three money laundering networks to collectively transfer more than \$670 million through TD Bank accounts between 2019 and 2023.

Between January 2018 and February 2021, one money laundering network processed more than \$470 million through the bank through large cash deposits into nominee accounts. The operators of this scheme provided employees gift cards worth more than \$57,000 to ensure employees would continue to process their transactions. And even though the operators of this scheme were clearly depositing cash well over \$10,000 in suspicious transactions, TD Bank employees did not identify the conductor of the transaction in required reports.

In a second scheme between March 2021 and March 2023, a high-risk jewelry business moved nearly \$120 million through shell accounts before TD Bank reported the activity.

In a third scheme, money laundering networks deposited funds in the United States and quickly withdrew those funds using ATMs in Colombia. Five TD Bank employees conspired with this network and issued dozens of ATM cards for the money launderers, ultimately conspiring in the laundering of approximately \$39 million. The Justice Department has charged over two dozen individuals across these schemes, including two bank insiders. ([Source](#))

### **Former Wells Fargo Executive Pleads Guilty To Opening Millions Of Accounts Without Customer Authorization - Wells Fargo Agrees To Pay \$3 BILLION Penalty - March 15, 2023**

The former head of Wells Fargo Bank’s retail banking division (Carrie Tolstedt) has agreed to plead guilty to obstructing a government examination into the bank’s widespread sales practices misconduct, which included opening millions of unauthorized accounts and other products.

Wells Fargo in 2020 acknowledged the widespread sales practices misconduct within the Community Bank and paid a \$3 BILLION penalty in connection with agreements reached with the United States Attorneys’ Offices for the Central District of California and the Western District of North Carolina, the Justice Department’s Civil Division, and the Securities and Exchange Commission.

Wells Fargo previously admitted that, from 2002 to 2016, excessive sales goals led Community Bank employees to open millions of accounts and other financial products that were unauthorized or fraudulent. In the process, Wells Fargo collected millions of dollars in fees and interest to which it was not entitled, harmed customers’ credit ratings, and unlawfully misused customers’ sensitive personal information.

Many of these practices were referred to within Wells Fargo as “gaming.” Gaming strategies included using existing customers’ identities – without their consent – to open accounts. Gaming practices included forging customer signatures to open accounts without authorization, creating PINs to activate unauthorized debit cards, and moving money from millions of customer accounts to unauthorized accounts in a practice known internally as “simulated funding.” ([Source](#))

**Former Company Chief Investment Officer Pleads Guilty To Role In \$3 BILLION Of Securities Fraud / Company Pays \$2.4 BILLION Fine - June 7, 2024**

Gregorie Tournant is the former Chief Investment Officer and Co-Lead Portfolio Manager for a series of private investment funds managed by Allianz Global Investors (AGI).

Between 2014 and 2020, Tournant the Chief Investment Officer of a set of private funds at AGI known as the Structured Alpha Funds.

These funds were marketed largely to institutional investors, including pension funds for workers all across America. Tournant and his co-defendants misled these investors about the risk associated with their investments. To conceal the risk associated with how the Structured Alpha Funds were being managed, Tournant and his co-defendants provided investors with altered documents to hide the true riskiness of the funds' investments, including that investments were not sufficiently hedged against risks associated with a market crash.

In March 2020, following the onset of market declines brought on by the COVID-19 pandemic, the Structured Alpha Funds lost in excess of \$7 Billion in market value, including over \$3.2 billion in principal, faced margin calls and redemption requests, and ultimately were shut down.

On May 17, 2022, AGI pled guilty to securities fraud in connection with this fraudulent scheme and later was sentenced to a pay a criminal fine of approximately \$2.3 billion, forfeit approximately \$463 million, and pay more than \$3 billion in restitution to the investor victims. ([Source](#))

**Former Goldman Sachs (GS) Managing Director Sentenced To Prison For Paying \$1.6 BILLION In Bribes To Malaysian Government Officials To Launder \$2.7 BILLION+ / GS Agrees To Pay \$2.9 BILLION+ Criminal Penalty - March 9, 2023**

Ng Chong Hwa, also known as "Roger Ng," a citizen of Malaysia and a former Managing Director of The Goldman Sachs Group, Inc., was was sentenced to 10 years in prison for conspiring to launder BILLIONS of dollars embezzled from 1Malaysia Development Berhad (1MDB), conspiring to violate the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act (FCPA) by paying more than \$1.6 BILLION in bribes to a dozen government officials in Malaysia and Abu Dhabi, and conspiring to violate the FCPA by circumventing the internal accounting controls of Goldman Sachs.

1MDB is a Malaysian state-owned and controlled fund created to pursue investment and development projects for the economic benefit of Malaysia and its people.

Between approximately 2009 and 2014, Ng conspired with others to launder billions of dollars misappropriated and fraudulently diverted from 1MDB, including funds 1MDB raised in 2012 and 2013 through three bond transactions it executed with Goldman Sachs, known as "Project Magnolia," "Project Maximus," and "Project Catalyze." As part of the scheme, Ng and others, including Tim Leissner, the former Southeast Asia Chairman and participating managing director of Goldman Sachs, and co-defendant Low Taek Jho, a wealthy Malaysian socialite also known as "Jho Low," conspired to pay more than a billion dollars in bribes to a dozen government officials in Malaysia and Abu Dhabi to obtain and retain lucrative business for Goldman Sachs, including the 2012 and 2013 bond deals.

They also conspired to launder the proceeds of their criminal conduct through the U.S. financial system by funding major Hollywood films such as "The Wolf of Wall Street," and purchasing, among other things, artwork from New York-based Christie's auction house including a \$51 million Jean-Michael Basquiat painting, a \$23 million diamond necklace, millions of dollars in Hermes handbags from a dealer based on Long Island, and luxury real estate in Manhattan.

In total, Ng and the other co-conspirators misappropriated more than \$2.7 billion from 1MDB.

Goldman Sachs also paid more than \$2.9 billion as part of a coordinated resolution with criminal and civil authorities in the United States, the United Kingdom, Singapore, and elsewhere. ([Source](#))

**Boeing Charged With 737 Max Fraud Conspiracy Agrees To Pay Over \$2.5 BILLION In Penalties Because Of Employees Fraudulent And Deceptive Conduct - January 11, 2021**

Aircraft manufacturer Boeing has agreed to pay over \$2.5 billion in penalties as a result of “fraudulent and deceptive conduct by employees” in connection with the firm’s B737 Max aircraft crashes.

“The misleading statements, half-truths, and omissions communicated by Boeing employees to the FAA impeded the government’s ability to ensure the safety of the flying public,” said U.S. Attorney Erin Nealy Cox for the Northern District of Texas.

As Boeing admitted in court documents, Boeing through two of its 737 MAX Flight Technical Pilots deceived the FAA about an important aircraft part called the Maneuvering Characteristics Augmentation System (MCAS) that impacted the flight control system of the Boeing 737 MAX. Because of their deception, a key document published by the FAA lacked information about MCAS, and in turn, airplane manuals and pilot-training materials for U.S.-based airlines lacked information about MCAS.

On Oct. 29, 2018, Lion Air Flight 610, a Boeing 737 MAX, crashed shortly after takeoff into the Java Sea near Indonesia. All 189 passengers and crew on board died.

On March 10, 2019, Ethiopian Airlines Flight 302, a Boeing 737 MAX, crashed shortly after takeoff near Ejere, Ethiopia. All 157 passengers and crew on board died. ([Source](#))

**Member Of Supervisory Board Of State Employees Federal Credit Union Pleads Guilty To \$1 BILLION Scheme Involving High Risk Cash Transactions - January 31, 2024**

A New York man pleaded guilty today to failure to maintain an anti-money laundering program in violation of the Bank Secrecy Act as part of a scheme to bring lucrative and high-risk international financial business to a small, unsophisticated credit union.

From 2014 to 2016, Gyanendra Asre of New York, was a member of the supervisory board of the New York State Employees Federal Credit Union (NYSEFCU), a financial institution that was required to have an anti-money laundering program. Through the NYSEFCU and other entities, Asre participated in a scheme that brought over \$1 billion in high-risk transactions, including millions of dollars of bulk cash transactions from a foreign bank, to the NYSEFCU.

In addition, Asre was a certified anti-money laundering specialist who was experienced in international banking and trained in anti-money laundering compliance and procedures, and represented to the NYSEFCU that he and his businesses would conduct appropriate anti-money laundering oversight as required by the Bank Secrecy Act. Based on Asre’s representations, the NYSEFCU, a small credit union with a volunteer board that primarily served New York state public employees, allowed Asre and his entities to conduct high-risk transactions through the NYSEFCU. Contrary to his representations, Asre willfully failed to implement and maintain an anti-money laundering program at the NYSEFCU. This failure caused the NYSEFCU to process the high-risk transactions without appropriate oversight and without ever filing a single Suspicious Activity Report, as required by law. ([Source](#))

**Customer Service Employee For Business Telephone System Provider & 2 Others Sentenced To Prison For \$88 Million Fraud Scheme To Sell Pirated Software Licenses - July 26, 2024**

3 individuals have been sentenced for participating in an international scheme involving the sale of tens of thousands of pirated business telephone system software licenses with a retail value of over \$88 million.

Brad and Dusti Pearce conspired with Jason Hines to commit wire fraud in a scheme that involved generating and then selling unauthorized Avaya Direct International (ADI) software licenses. The ADI software licenses were used to unlock features and functionalities of a popular telephone system product called “IP Office” used by thousands of companies around the world. The ADI software licensing system has since been decommissioned.

Brad Pearce, a long-time customer service employee at Avaya, used his system administrator privileges to generate tens of thousands of ADI software license keys that he sold to Hines and other customers, who in turn sold them to resellers and end users around the world. The retail value of each Avaya software license ranged from under \$100 to thousands of dollars.

Brad Pearce also employed his system administrator privileges to hijack the accounts of former Avaya employees to generate additional ADI software license keys. Pearce concealed the fraud scheme for many years by using these privileges to alter information about the accounts, which helped hide his creation of unauthorized license keys. Dusti Pearce handled accounting for the illegal business.

Hines operated Direct Business Services International (DBSI), a New Jersey-based business communications systems provider and a de-authorized Avaya reseller. He bought ADI software license keys from Brad and Dusti Pearce and then sold them to resellers and end users around the world for significantly below the wholesale price. Hines was by far the Pearces’ largest customer and significantly influenced how the scheme operated. Hines was one of the biggest users of the ADI license system in the world.

To hide the nature and source of the money, the Pearces funneled their illegal gains through a PayPal account created under a false name to multiple bank accounts, and then transferred the money to investment and bank accounts. They also purchased large quantities of gold bullion and other valuable items. ([Source](#))

**COLLUSION – HOW MANY EMPLOYEES’ OR INDIVIDUALS CAN BE INVOLVED?**

**193 Individuals Charged (Doctors, Nurses, Medical Professionals) For Participation In \$2.75 BILLION Health Care Fraud Schemes - June 27, 2024**

The Justice Department today announced the 2024 National Health Care Fraud Enforcement Action, which resulted in criminal charges against 193 defendants, including 76 doctors, nurse practitioners, and other licensed medical professionals in 32 federal districts across the United States, for their alleged participation in various health care fraud schemes involving approximately \$2.75 billion in intended losses and \$1.6 billion in actual losses.

In connection with the coordinated nationwide law enforcement action, and together with federal and state law enforcement partners, the government seized over \$231 million in cash, luxury vehicles, gold, and other assets.

The charges alleged include over \$900 million fraud scheme committed in connection with amniotic wound grafts; the unlawful distribution of millions of pills of Adderall and other stimulants by five defendants associated with a digital technology company; an over \$90 million fraud committed by corporate executives distributing adulterated and misbranded HIV medication; over \$146 million in fraudulent addiction treatment schemes; over \$1.1 billion in telemedicine and laboratory fraud; and over \$450 million in other health care fraud and opioid schemes. ([Source](#))

## **2 Executives Who Worked For a Geneva Oil Production Firm Involved In [Misappropriating \\$1.8 BILLION](#) - April 25, 2023**

The former Petrosaudi employees are suspected of having worked with Jho Low, the alleged mastermind behind the scheme, to set up a fraudulent deal purported between the governments of Saudi Arabia and Malaysia, according to a statement from the Swiss Attorney General.

1MDB was the Malaysian sovereign wealth fund designed to finance economic development projects across the southeastern Asian nation but become a byword for scandal and corruption that triggered investigations in the US, UK, Singapore, Malaysia, Switzerland and Canada.

Low, currently a fugitive whose whereabouts are unknown, has previously denied wrongdoing. His playboy lifestyle was financed with money stolen from 1MDB, according to US prosecutors.

The pair are accused of having used the facade of a joint-venture and \$2.7 billion in assets “which in reality it did not possess” to lure \$1 billion in financing from 1MDB, according to Swiss prosecutors. The two opened Swiss bank accounts to receive the money, and then used the proceeds to acquire luxury properties in London and Switzerland, as well as jewellery and funds “to maintain a lavish lifestyle,” the prosecutors said.

The allegations cover a period at least from 2009 to 2015 and the duo have been indicted for commercial fraud, aggravated criminal mismanagement and aggravated money laundering. ([Source](#))

## **70 Current & Former New York City Housing Authority Employees Charged With \$2 Million Bribery, Extortion And Contract Fraud Offenses - February 6, 2024**

The defendants, all of whom were NYCHA employees during the time of the relevant conduct, demanded and received cash in exchange for NYCHA contracts by either requiring contractors to pay up front in order to be awarded the contracts or requiring payment after the contractor finished the work and needed a NYCHA employee to sign off on the completed job so the contractor could receive payment from NYCHA.

The defendants typically demanded approximately 10% to 20% of the contract value, between \$500 and \$2,000 depending on the size of the contract, but some defendants demanded even higher amounts. In total, these defendants demanded over \$2 million in corrupt payments from contractors in exchange for awarding over \$13 million worth of no-bid contracts. ([Source](#))

## **CEO, Vice President Of Business Development And [78 Individuals Charged In \\$2.5 BILLION in Health Care Fraud Scheme](#) - June 28, 2023**

The Justice Department, together with federal and state law enforcement partners, announced today a strategically coordinated, two-week nationwide law enforcement action that resulted in criminal charges against 78 defendants for their alleged participation in health care fraud and opioid abuse schemes that included over \$2.5 Billion in alleged fraud. The enforcement action included charges against 11 defendants in connection with the submission of over \$2 Billion in fraudulent claims resulting from telemedicine schemes.

In a case involving the alleged organizers of one of the largest health care fraud schemes ever prosecuted, an indictment in the Southern District of Florida alleges that the Chief Executive Officer (CEO), former CEO, and Vice President of Business Development of purported software and services companies conspired to generate and sell templated doctors’ orders for orthotic braces and pain creams in exchange for kickbacks and bribes. The conspiracy allegedly resulted in the submission of \$1.9 Billion in false and fraudulent claims to Medicare and other government insurers for orthotic braces, prescription skin creams, and other items that were medically unnecessary and ineligible for Medicare reimbursement. ([Source](#))

### **10 Individuals (Hospital Managers And Others) Charged In \$1.4 BILLION Hospital Pass - Through Fraudulent Billing Scheme - June 29, 2020**

10 individuals, including hospital managers, laboratory owners, billers and recruiters, were charged for their participation in an elaborate pass-through billing scheme using rural hospitals in several states as billing shells to submit fraudulent claims for laboratory testing.

The indictment alleges that from approximately November 2015 through February 2018, the conspirators billed private insurance companies approximately \$1.4 billion for laboratory testing claims as part of this fraudulent scheme, and were paid approximately \$400 million. ([Source](#))

### **University Financial Advisor Sentenced To Prison For \$5.6 Million+ Wire Fraud Financial Aid Scheme (Over 15 Years - Involving 60+ Students) - August 30, 2023**

As detailed in court documents and his plea agreement, from about 2006 until approximately 2021, Randolph Stanley and his co-conspirators engaged in a scheme to defraud the U.S. Department of Education. Stanley, was employed as a Financial Advisor at a University headquartered in Adelphi, Maryland. He and his co-conspirators recruited over 60 individuals (Student Participants) to apply for and enroll in post-graduate programs at more than eight academic institutions. Stanley and his co-conspirators told Student Participants that they would assist with the coursework for these programs, including completing assignments and participating in online classes on behalf of the Student Participants, in exchange for a fee.

As a result, the Student Participants fraudulently received credit for the courses, and in many cases, degrees from the Schools, without doing the necessary work.

Stanley also admitted that he and his co-conspirators directed the Student Participants to apply for federal student loans. Many of the Student Participant were not qualified for the programs to which they applied.

Student Participants, as well as Stanley himself, were awarded tuition, which went directly to the Schools and at least 60 Student Participants also received student loan refunds, which the Schools disbursed to Student Participants after collecting the tuition. Stanley, as the ringleader of the scheme, kept a portion of each of the students' loan refunds.

The Judge ordered that Stanley must pay restitution in the full amount of the victims' losses, which is at least \$5,648,238, the outstanding balance on all federal student loans that Stanley obtained on behalf of himself and others as part of the scheme. ([Source](#))

### **3 Bank Board Members Of Failed Bank Found Guilty Of Embezzling \$31 Million From Bank / 16 Other Charged - August 8, 2023**

William Mahon, George Kozdema and Janice Weston were members of Washington Federal's Board of Directors. Weston also served as the bank's Senior Vice President and Compliance Officer.

Washington Federal was closed in 2017 after the Office of the Comptroller of the Currency determined that the bank was insolvent and had at least \$66 million in nonperforming loans. A federal investigation led to criminal charges against 16 defendants, including charges against the bank's Chief Financial Officer, Treasurer, and other high-ranking employees, for conspiring to embezzle at least \$31 million in bank funds. Eight defendants have pleaded guilty or entered into agreements to cooperate with the government. ([Source](#))

## **5 Current And Former Police Officers Convicted In \$3 Million+ COVID-19 Loan Scheme Involving 200 Individuals - April 6, 2023**

Former Fulton County Sheriff's Office deputy Katrina Lawson has been found guilty of conspiracy to commit wire fraud, bank fraud, mail fraud, and money laundering in connection with a wide-ranging Paycheck Protection Program and Economic Injury Disaster Loan program small business loan scheme.

On August 11, 2020, agents from the U.S. Postal Inspection Service (USPIS) conducted a search at Alicia Quarterman's residence in Fayetteville, Georgia related to an ongoing narcotics trafficking investigation. Inspectors seized Quarterman's cell phone and a notebook during the search.

In the phone and notebook, law enforcement discovered evidence of a Paycheck Protection Program (PPP) and Economic Injury Disaster Loan (EIDL) program scheme masterminded by Lawson (Quarterman's distant relative and best friend). Lawson's cell phone was also seized later as a part of the investigation.

Lawson and Quarterman recruited several other people, who did not actually own registered businesses, to provide them with their personal and banking information. Once Lawson ultimately obtained that information, she completed fraudulent applications and submitted them to the Small Business Administration and banks for forgivable small business loans and grants.

Lawson was responsible for recruiting more than 200 individuals to participate in this PPP and EIDL fraud scheme. Three of the individuals she recruited were active sheriff's deputies and one was a former U.S. Army military policeman.

Lawson submitted PPP and EIDL applications seeking over \$6 million in funds earmarked to save small businesses from the impacts of COVID-19. She and her co-conspirators ultimately stole more than \$3 Million. Lawson used a portion of these funds to purchase a \$74,492 Mercedes Benz, a \$13,500 Kawasaki motorcycle, \$9000 worth of liposuction, and several other expensive items. ([Source](#))

## **President Of Building And Construction Trades Council Sentenced To Prison For Accepting \$140,000+ In Bribes / 10 Other Union Officials Sentenced For Accepting Bribes And Illegal Payments - May 18, 2023**

James Cahill was the President of the New York State Building and Construction Trades Council (NYS Trades Council), which represents over 200,000 unionized construction workers, a member of the Executive Council for the New York State American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations (NYS AFL-CIO), and formerly a union representative of the United Association of Journeymen and Apprentices of the Plumbing and Pipefitting Industry of the United States and Canada (UA).

From about October 2018 to October 2020, Cahill accepted approximately \$44,500 in bribes from Employer-1, as well as other benefits, including home appliances and free labor on Cahill's vacation home.

Cahill acknowledged having previously accepted at least approximately \$100,000 of additional bribes from Employer-1 in connection with Cahill's union positions. As the leader of the conspiracy, Cahill introduced Employer-1 to many of the other defendants, while advising Employer-1 that Employer-1 could reap the benefits of being associated with the unions without actually signing union agreements or employing union workers. ([Source](#))

## **TRADE SECRET THEFT / DATA BREACHES**

### **Former Scientist Convicted For Role With Sister To Steal Trade Secrets From GlaxoSmithKline Worth \$10 BILLION - May 2, 2022**

Gongda Xue worked as a scientist at the Friedrich Miescher Institute for Biomedical Research (FMI) in Switzerland, which is affiliated with Novartis. His sister, Yu Xue, worked as a scientist at GlaxoSmithKline (GSK) in Pennsylvania. Both Gongda Xue and Yu Xue conducted cancer research as part of their employment at these companies.

While working for their respective entities, Gongda Xue and Yu Xue shared confidential information for their own personal benefit.

Gongda Xue created Abba Therapeutics AG in Switzerland, and Yu Xue and her associates formed Renopharma, Ltd., in China. Both companies intended to develop their own biopharmaceutical anti-cancer products.

Gongda Xue stole FMI research into anti-cancer products and sent that research to Yu Xue. Yu Xue, in turn, stole GSK research into anti-cancer products and sent that to Gongda Xue. Yu Xue also provided hundreds of GSK documents to her associates at Renopharma. Renopharma then attempted to re-brand GSK products under development as Renopharma products and attempted to sell them for billions of dollars. Renopharma's own internal projections showed that the company could be worth as much as \$10 billion based upon the stolen GSK data. ([Source](#))

### **South Korean Company Data Breach Caused By Employee Exposed Information On 34 Million Users / Company Must Compensate \$1.1 BILLION To Affected Users - December 28, 2025**

South Korean online retail giant Coupang said it will offer 1.69 trillion South Korean won (\$1.17 billion) in compensation to 34 million users affected by a massive data breach disclosed last month.

The company said in a statement that it planned to provide customers with purchase vouchers totaling 50,000 won for various Coupang services. Former customers who closed their Coupang accounts following the data breach are also eligible to receive the vouchers.

Harold Rogers, interim CEO for Coupang Corp., described the move as a “responsible measure for our customers,” and said the company would “fulfill its responsibilities to the end.”

The data breach, which was revealed on Nov. 18, 2025 led to the resignation of CEO Park Dae-jun earlier this month.

Coupang founder Kim Bom said in a separate statement that the company had failed to communicate clearly from the outset of the incident. The U.S.-based chairman acknowledged his apology was “overdue,” explaining that he initially believed it was best to communicate publicly and apologize only after all the facts were confirmed.

Kim added that the company has recovered all the leaked customer information through cooperation with the government, as well as the storage devices belonging to a suspect behind the data breach.

He also said the customer information stored on the suspect's computer was limited to 3,000 records and that it was not distributed or sold externally.

As the police continued their investigations in Coupang's offices, they uncovered that the primary suspect was a 43-year-old Chinese national who was a former employee of the retail giant. The employee had joined Coupang in November 2022, and was assigned to an authentication management system and left the firm in 2024. He is believed to have already left the country. ([Source](#))

### **U.S. Brokerage Firm Accuses Rival Firm Of [Stealing Trade Secrets Valued At Over \\$1 BILLION](#) - November 14, 2023**

U.S. brokerage firm BTIG sued rival StoneX Group, accusing it of stealing trade secrets and seeking at least \$200 million in damages.

StoneX recruited a team of BTIG traders and software engineers to exfiltrate BTIG software code and proprietary information and take it to StoneX, according to lawyers for BTIG.

StoneX used the software code and proprietary information to build competing products and business lines that generate tens of millions of dollars annually, they alleged in the lawsuit.

BTIG said in the lawsuit that StoneX had committed one of the greatest financial industry trade secret frauds in recent history, and that the scope of its misconduct is not presently known, and may easily exceed a billion dollars."

The complaint said StoneX hired several BTIG employees to steal confidential information that it used to develop its competing trading platform.

The complaint said that StoneX's stock price has increased 60% since it started misusing BTIG's trade secrets. ([Source](#))

### **U.S. Petroleum Company Scientist Sentenced To Prison For [\\$1 BILLION Theft Of Trade Secrets](#) - Was Starting New Job In China - May 27, 2020**

When scientist Hongjin Tan resigned from the petroleum company he had worked at for 18 months, he told his superiors that he planned to return to China to care for his aging parents. He also reported that he hadn't arranged his next job, so the company agreed to let him to stay in his role until his departure date in December 2018.

But Tan told a colleague a different story over dinner. He revealed to his colleague that he actually did have a job waiting for him in China. Tan's dinner companion reported the conversation to his supervisor. That conversation prompted Tan's employer to ask him to leave the firm immediately, and his employer made a call to the FBI tip line to report a possible crime.

Tan called his supervisor to tell them he had a thumb drive with company documents on it. The company told him to return the thumb drive. When he brought back the thumb drive, the company looked at the slack space on the drive and found several files had been erased. The deleted files were the files the company was most concerned about. ([Source](#))

## **EMPLOYEES' WHO LOST JOBS / COMPANY GOES OUT OF BUSINESS**

### **Former Bank President Sentenced To Prison For Role In \$1 BILLION Fraud Scheme, Resulting In 500 Lost Jobs & Causing Bank To Cease Operations - September 6, 2023**

Ashton Ryan was the President, CEO, and Chairman of the Board at First NBC Bank.

According to court documents and evidence presented at trial, Ryan and others conspired to defraud the Bank through a variety of schemes, including by disguising the true financial status of certain borrowers and their troubled loans, and concealing the true financial condition of the Bank from the Bank's Board, external auditors, and federal examiners.

As Ryan's fraud grew, it included several other bank employees and businesspeople. Several of the borrowers who conspired with Ryan, used the bank's money to pay Ryan individually or fund Ryan's own businesses. Using bank money this way helped Ryan conceal his use of such money for his own benefit.

When the Bank's Board, external auditors, and FDIC examiners asked about loans to these borrowers, Ryan and his fellow fraudsters lied about the borrowers and their loans, hiding the truth about the deadbeat borrowers' inability to pay their debts without receiving new loans.

As a result, the balance on the borrowers' fraudulent loans continued to grow, resulting, ultimately, in the failure of the Bank in April 2017. This failure caused approximately \$1 billion in loss to the FDIC and the loss of approximately 500 jobs.

Ryan was ordered to pay restitution totaling over \$214 Million to the FDIC. ([Source](#))

### **CEO Of Bank Sentenced To Prison For \$47 Million Fraud Scheme That Caused Bank To Collapse - August 19, 2024**

While the CEO of Heartland Tri-State Bank (HTSB) in Elkhart, Kansas, Hanes initiated 11 outgoing wire transfers between May 2023 and July 2023 totaling \$47.1 million of Heartland's funds to a cryptocurrency wallet in a cryptocurrency scheme referred to as "pig butchering."

The funds were transferred to multiple cryptocurrency accounts controlled by unidentified third parties during the time HTSB was insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC). The FDIC absorbed the \$47.1 million loss. Hanes' fraudulent actions caused HTSB to fail and the bank investors to lose \$9 million. ([Source](#))

### **3 Bank Board Members Of Found Guilty Of Embezzling \$31 Million From Bank / 16 Other Charged / Bank Collapsed - August 8, 2023**

William Mahon, George Kozdemba and Janice Weston were members of Washington Federal's Board of Directors. Weston also served as the bank's Senior Vice President and Compliance Officer.

Washington Federal was closed in 2017 after the Office of the Comptroller of the Currency determined that the bank was insolvent and had at least \$66 million in nonperforming loans.

A federal investigation led to criminal charges against 16 defendants, including charges against the bank's Chief Financial Officer, Treasurer, and other high-ranking employees, for conspiring to embezzle at least \$31 million in bank funds. Eight defendants have pleaded guilty or entered into agreements to cooperate with the government. ([Source](#))

### **Former Employee Admits To Participating In \$17 Million Bank Fraud Scheme / Company Goes Out Of Business - April 17, 2024**

A former employee (Nitin Vats) of a now-defunct New Jersey based marble and granite wholesaler, admitted his role in a scheme to defraud a bank in connection with a secured line of credit.

From March 2016 through March 2018, an owner and employees of Lotus Exim International Inc. (LEI), including Vats, conspired to obtain from the victim bank a \$17 million line of credit by fraudulent means. The victim bank extended LEI the line of credit, believing it to have been secured in part by LEI's accounts receivable. In reality, the conspirators had fabricated and inflated many of the accounts receivable, ultimately leading to LEI defaulting on the line of credit.

To conceal the lack of sufficient collateral, Vats created fake email addresses on behalf of LEI's customers so that other LEI employees could pose as those customers and answer the victim bank's and outside auditor's inquiries about the accounts receivable.

The scheme involved numerous fraudulent accounts receivable where the outstanding balances were either inflated or entirely fabricated. The scheme caused the victim bank losses of approximately \$17 million. ([Source](#))

### **Bank Director Convicted For \$1.4 Million Of Bank Fraud Causing Bank To Collapse - July 12, 2023**

In 2009, Mendel Zilberberg (Bank Director) conspired with Aron Fried and others to obtain a fraudulent loan from Park Avenue Bank. Knowing that the conspirators would not be able to obtain the loan directly, the conspirators recruited a straw borrower (Straw Borrower) to make the loan application. The Straw Borrower applied for a \$1.4 Million loan from the Bank on the basis of numerous lies directed by Zilberberg and his coconspirators.

Zilberberg used his privileged position at the bank to ensure that the loan was processed promptly.

Based on the false representations made to the Bank and Zilberberg's involvement in the loan approval process, the Bank issued a \$1.4 Million loan to the Straw Borrower, which was quickly disbursed to the defendants through multiple bank accounts and transfers. In total, Zilberberg received more than approximately \$500,000 of the loan proceeds. The remainder of the loan was split between Fried and another conspirator.

The Straw Borrower received nothing from the loan. The loan ultimately defaulted, resulting in a loss of over \$1 million. ([Source](#))

### **Former Vice President Of Discovery Tours Pleads Guilty To Embezzling \$600,000 Causing Company To Cease Operations & File For Bankruptcy - June 15, 2022**

Joseph Cipolletti was employed as Vice President of Discovery Tours, Inc., a business that offered educational trips for students. Cipolletti managed the organization's finances, general ledger entries, accounts payable and accounts receivable. Cipolletti also had signature authority on Discovery Tours' business bank accounts.

From June 2014 to May 2018, Cipolletti devised a scheme to defraud parents and other student trip purchasers by diverting payments intended for these trips to his own personal use on items such as home renovations and vehicles.

As a result of Cipolletti's actions and subsequent attempts to cover up the scheme, in May 2018, Discovery Tours abruptly ended operations and filed for bankruptcy.

Student trips to Washington, D.C. were canceled for dozens of schools across Ohio and more than 5,000 families lost the money they had previously paid for trip fees.

Cipolletti embezzled more than \$600,000 from his place of business and made false entries in the general ledger. ([Source](#))

### **Credit Union CEO Sentenced To Prison For Involvement In Fraud Scheme That Resulted In \$10 Million In Losses, Forcing Credit Union To Close - April 5, 2022**

Helen Godfrey-Smith's was employed by the Shreveport Federal Credit Union (SFCU) from 1983 to 2017, and during much of that time was employed as the Chief Executive Officer (CEO) of the SFCU.

In October 2016, the SFCU, through Godfrey-Smith, entered into an agreement with the United States Department of the Treasury to buy back certain securities that were part of the Department's Troubled Asset Relief Program (TARP). Godfrey-Smith signed and submitted to the United States Department of the Treasury an Officer's Certificate which certified that all conditions precedent to the closing had been satisfied.

In reality, SFCU had not met all conditions precedent to closing and had suffered a material adverse effect. Unbeknownst to the United States Department of the Treasury, the SFCU was in a financial crisis.

From 2015 through 2017, another individual who was the Chief Financial Officer (CFO) of SFCU had been falsifying reports. In addition, she was creating fictitious entries in the banks records to support the false reports.

This created the illusion that SFCU was profitable when, in fact, the bank was failing. The CFO embezzled approximately \$1.5 million from the credit union.

By the time Godfrey-Smith signed the CFO's statement, she had become aware of deficiencies at the credit union.

Godfrey-Smith investigated and discovered that there were millions of dollars of fictitious entries on SFCU's general ledger, and the credit union's books were not balanced. But she failed to disclose this information to the United States Department of the Treasury and signed the false Officer's Statement.

In the Spring of 2017, the credit union failed. An investigation by revealed that SFCU had amassed in excess of \$10 million in losses by December 2016. ([Source](#))

### **Packaging Company Controller Sentenced To Prison For Stealing Funds Forcing Company Out Of Business (2021)**

Victoria Mazur was employed as the Controller for Gateway Packaging Corporation, which was located in Export, PA.

From December 2012 until December 2017, she issued herself and her husband a total of approximately 189 fraudulent credit card refunds, totaling \$195,063.80, through the company's point of sale terminal. Her thefts were so extensive, they caused the failure of the company, which is now out of business. In order to conceal her fraud, Mazur supplied the owners with false financial statements that understated the company's true sales figures. ([Source](#))

### **Controller Of Oil & Gas Company Sentenced To Prison For Role in \$65 Million Bank Fraud Scheme Over 21 Years / 275 Employees' Lost Jobs (2016)**

In September 2020, Judith Avilez, the former Controller of Worley & Obetz, pleaded guilty to her role in a scheme that defrauded Fulton Bank of over \$65 million. Avilez admitted that from 2016 through May 2018, she helped Worley & Obetz's CEO, Jeffrey Lyons, defraud Fulton Bank by creating fraudulent financial statements that grossly inflated accounts receivable for Worley & Obetz's largest customer, Giant Food. Worley & Obetz was an oil and gas company in Manheim, PA, that provided home heating oil, gasoline, diesel, and propane to its customers.

Lyons initiated the fraud shortly after he became CEO in 1999.

In order to make Worley & Obetz appear more profitable and himself appear successful as the CEO, Lyons asked the previous Worley & Obetz Controller, Karen Connelly, to falsify the company's financial statements to make it appear to have millions more in revenue and accounts receivable than it did.

Lyons and Connelly continued the fraud scheme from 2003 until 2016, when Connelly retired and Avilez became the Controller and joined the fraud. Avilez and Lyons continued the scheme in the same manner that Lyons and Connelly had. Each month, Avilez created false Worley & Obetz financial statements that Lyons presented to Fulton Bank in support of his request for additional loans or extensions on existing lines of credit. In total, Lyons, Connelly, and Avilez defrauded Fulton Bank out of \$65,000,000 in loans.

After the scheme was discovered, Worley & Obetz and its related companies did not have the assets to repay the massive amount of Fulton loans Lyons had accumulated.

In June 2018, Worley & Obetz declared bankruptcy and notified its approximately 275 employees' that they no longer had jobs. After 72 years, the Obetz's family-owned company closed its doors forever.

The fraud Lyons committed with the help of Avilez and Connelly caused many families in the Manheim community to suffer financially and emotionally. Fulton Bank received some repayments from the bankruptcy proceedings but is still owed over \$50,000,000. ([Source](#))

### **Former Engineering Supervisor Costs Company \$1 Billion In Shareholder Equity / 700 Employees' Lost Jobs (2011)**

AMSC formed a partnership with Chinese wind turbine company Sinovel in 2010. In 2011, an Automation Engineering Supervisor at AMSC secretly downloaded AMSC source code and turned it over to Sinovell. Sinovel then used this same source code in its wind turbines.

2 Sinovel employees' and 1 AMSC employee were charged with stealing proprietary wind turbine technology from AMSC in order to produce their own turbines powered by stolen intellectual property.

Rather than pay AMSC for more than \$800 million in products and services it had agreed to purchase, Sinovel instead hatched a scheme to brazenly steal AMSC's proprietary wind turbine technology, causing the loss of almost 700 jobs which accounted for more than half of its global workforce, and more than \$1 billion in shareholder equity at AMSC. ([Source](#))

## **EMPLOYEE EXTORTION**

### **Former IT Employee Pleads Guilty To Stealing Confidential Data And Extorting Company For \$2 Million In Ransom / He Also Publishes Misleading News Articles Costing Company \$4 BILLION+ In Market Capitalization - February 2, 2023**

Nickolas Sharp was employed by his company (Ubiquiti Networks) from August 2018 through April 1, 2021. Sharp was a Senior Developer who had administrative to credentials for company's Amazon Web Services (AWS) and GitHub servers.

Sharp pled guilty to multiple federal crimes in connection with a scheme he perpetrated to secretly steal gigabytes of confidential files from his technology company where he was employed.

While purportedly working to remediate the security breach for his company, that he caused, Sharp extorted the company for nearly \$2 million for the return of the files and the identification of a remaining purported vulnerability.

Sharp subsequently re-victimised his employer by causing the publication of misleading news articles about the company's handling of the breach that he perpetrated, which were followed by the loss of over \$4 billion in market capitalization.

Several days after the FBI executed the search warrant at Sharps's residence, Sharp caused false news stories to be published about the incident and his company's response to the Incident and related disclosures. In those stories, Sharp identified himself as an anonymous whistleblower within company, who had worked on remediating the Incident. Sharp falsely claimed that his company had been hacked by an unidentified perpetrator who maliciously acquired root administrator access to his company's AWS accounts.

Sharp in fact had taken the his company's data using credentials to which he had access in his role as his company AWS Cloud Administrator. Sharp used the data in a failed attempt to his company for \$2 Million. ([Source](#))

## **DATA / COMPUTER - NETWORK SABOTAGE & MISUSE**

### **Information Technology Professional Pleads Guilty To Sabotaging Employer's Computer Network After Quitting Company - September 28, 2022**

Casey Umetsu worked as an Information Technology Professional for a prominent Hawaii-based financial company between 2017 and 2019. In that role, Umetsu was responsible for administering the company's computer network and assisting other employees' with computer and technology problems.

Umetsu admitted that, shortly after severing all ties with the company, he accessed a website the company used to manage its internet domain. After using his former employer's credentials to access the company's configuration settings on that website, Umetsu made numerous changes, including purposefully misdirecting web and email traffic to computers unaffiliated with the company, thereby incapacitating the company's web presence and email. Umetsu then prolonged the outage for several days by taking a variety of steps to keep the company locked out of the website. Umetsu admitted he caused the damage as part of a scheme to convince the company it should hire him back at a higher salary. ([Source](#))

### **IT Systems Administrator Receives Poor Bonus And Sabotages 2000 IT Servers / 17,000 Workstations - Cost Company \$3 Million+ (2002)**

A former system administrator that was employed by UBS PaineWebber, a financial services firm, infected the company's network with malicious code. He was apparently irate about a poor salary bonus he received of \$32,000. He was expecting \$50,000.

The malicious code he used is said to have cost UBS \$3.1 million in recovery expenses and thousands of lost man hours.

The malicious code was executed through a logic bomb which is a program on a timer set to execute at predetermined date and time. The attack impaired trading, while impacting over 2,000 servers and 17,000 individual workstations in the home office and 370 branch offices. Some of the information was never fully restored.

After installing the malicious code, he quit his job. Following, he bought puts against UBS. If the stock price for UBS went down, because of the malicious code for example, he would profit from that purchase. ([Source](#))

### **Employee Sentenced To Prison For Sabotaging Cisco's Network With Damages Costing \$2.4 Million (2018)**

Sudhish Ramesh admitted to intentionally accessing Cisco Systems' cloud infrastructure that was hosted by Amazon Web Services without Cisco's permission on September 24, 2018.

Ramesh worked for Cisco and resigned in approximately April 2018. During his unauthorized access, Ramesh admitted that he deployed a code from his Google Cloud Project account that resulted in the deletion of 456 virtual machines for Cisco's WebEx Teams application, which provided video meetings, video messaging, file sharing, and other collaboration tools. He further admitted that he acted recklessly in deploying the code, and consciously disregarded the substantial risk that his conduct could harm to Cisco.

As a result of Ramesh's conduct, over 16,000 WebEx Teams accounts were shut down for up to two weeks, and caused Cisco to spend approximately \$1,400,000 in employee time to restore the damage to the application and refund over \$1,000,000 to affected customers. No customer data was compromised as a result of the defendant's conduct. ([Source](#))

### **Former Credit Union Employee Pleads Guilty To Unauthorized Access To Computer System After Termination & Sabotage Of 20+GB's Of Data/ Causing \$10,000 In Damages (2021)**

Juliana Barile was fired from her position as a part-time employee with a New York Credit Union on May 19, 2021.

Two days later, on May 21, 2021, Barile remotely accessed the Credit Union's file server and deleted more than 20,000 files and almost 3,500 directories, totaling approximately 21.3 gigabytes of data.

The deleted data included files related to mortgage loan applications and the Credit Union's anti-ransomware protection software. Barile also opened confidential files.

After she accessed the computer server without authorization and destroyed files, Barile sent text messages to a friend explaining that "I deleted their shared network documents," referring to the Credit Union's share drive. To date, the Credit Union has spent approximately \$10,000 in remediation expenses for Barile's unauthorized intrusion and destruction of data. ([Source](#))

### **Fired IT System Administrator Sabotages Railway Network - February 14, 2018**

Christopher Grupe was suspended for 12 days back in December 2015 for insubordination while working for the Canadian Pacific Railway (CPR). When he returned the CPR had already decided they no longer wanted to work with Grupe and fired him. Grupe argued and got them to agree to let him resign. Little did CPR know, Grupe had no intention of going quietly.

As an IT System Administrator, Grupe had in his possession a work laptop, remote access authentication token, and access badge. Before returning these, he decided to sabotage the railway's computer network. Logging into the system using his still-active credentials, Grupe removed admin-level access from other accounts, deleted important files from the network, and changed passwords so other employees' could no longer gain access. He also deleted any logs showing what he had done.

The laptop was then returned, Grupe left, and all hell broke loose. Other CPR employees' couldn't log into the computer network and the system quickly stopped working. The fix involved rebooting the network and performing the equivalent of a factory reset to regain access.

Grupe may have been smirking to himself knowing what was going on, but CPR's management decided to find out exactly what happened. They called in computer forensic experts who found the evidence needed to prosecute Grupe. Grupe was found guilty of carrying out the network sabotage and handed a 366 day prison term. ([Source](#))

### **IT Systems Administrator Sentenced To Prison For Hacking Computer Systems Of His Former Employer - Causing Company To Go Out Of Business (2010)**

Dariusz Prugar worked as a IT Systems Administrator for an Internet Service Provider (Pa Online) until June 2010. But after a series of personal issues, he was let go.

Prugar logged into PA Online's network, using his old username and password. With his network privileges he was able to install backdoors and retrieve code that he had been working on while employed at the ISP.

Prugar tried to cover his tracks, running a script that deleted logs, but this caused the ISP's systems to crash, impacting 500 businesses and over 5,000 residential customers of PA Online, causing them to lose access to the internet and their email accounts.

According to court documents, that could have had some pretty serious consequences: "Some of the customers were involved in the transportation of hazardous materials as well as the online distribution of pharmaceuticals."

Unaware that Prugar was responsible for the damage, PA Online contacted their former employee requesting his help. However, when Prugar requested the rights to software and scripts he had created while working at the firm in lieu of payment. Pa Online got suspicious and called in the FBI.

A third-party contractor was hired to fix the problem, but the damage to PA Online's reputation was done and the ISP lost multiple clients.

Prugar ultimately pleaded guilty to computer hacking and wire fraud charges, and received a two year prison sentence alongside a \$26,000 fine.

**And PA Online? Well, they went out of business in October 2015.** ([Source](#))

### **IT Administrator Sentenced To Prison For Attempting Computer Sabotage On 70 Company Servers / Feared He Was Going To Be Laid Off (2005)**

Yung-Hsun Lin was a former Unix System Administrator at Medco Health Solutions Inc.'s Fair Lawn, N.J. He pleaded guilty in federal court to attempting to sabotage critical data, including individual prescription drug data, on more than 70 servers.

Lin was one of several systems administrators at Medco who feared they would get laid off when their company was being spun off from drug maker Merck & Co. in 2003, according to a statement released by federal law enforcement authorities. Apparently angered by the prospect of losing his job, Lin on Oct. 2, 2003, created a "logic bomb" by modifying existing computer code and inserting new code into Medco's servers.

The bomb was originally set to go off on April 23, 2004, on Lin's birthday. When it failed to deploy because of a programming error, Lin reset the logic bomb to deploy on April 23, 2005, despite the fact that he had not been laid off as feared. The bomb was discovered and neutralized in early January 2005, after it was discovered by a Medco computer systems administrator investigating a system error.

Had it gone off as scheduled, the malicious code would have wiped out data stored on 70 servers. Among the databases that would have been affected was a critical one that maintained patient-specific drug interaction information that pharmacists use to determine whether conflicts exist among an individual's prescribed drugs. Also affected would have been information on clinical analyses, rebate applications, billing, new prescription call-ins from doctors, coverage determination applications and employee payroll data. ([Source](#))

### **Chicago Airport Contractor Employee Sets Fire To FAA Telecommunications Infrastructure System - September 26, 2014**

In the early morning hours of September 26, 2014, the Federal Aviation Administration's (FAA) Chicago Air Route Traffic Control Center (ARTCC) declared ATC Zero after an employee of the Harris Corporation deliberately set a fire in a critical area of the facility. The fire destroyed the Center's FAA Telecommunications Infrastructure (FTI) system – the telecommunications structure that enables communication between controllers and aircraft and the processing of flight plan data.

Over the course of 17 days, FAA technical teams worked 24 hours a day alongside the Harris Corporation to completely rebuild and replace the destroyed communications equipment. They restored, installed and tested more than 20 racks of equipment, 835 telecommunications circuits and more than 10 miles of cables. ([Source](#))

### **Lottery Official Tried To Rig \$14 Million+ Jackpot By Inserting Software Code Into Computer That Picked Numbers - Largest Lottery Fraud In U.S. History - 2010**

This incident happened in 2010, but the articles on the links below are worth reading, and are great examples of all the indicators that were ignored.

Eddie Tipton was a Lottery Official in Iowa. Tipton had been working for the Des Moines based Multi-State Lottery Association (MSLA) since 2003, and was promoted to the Information Security Director in 2013.

Tipton was first convicted in October 2015 of rigging a \$14.3 Million drawing of the MSLA lottery game Hot Lotto. Tipton never got his hands on the winning total, but was sentenced to prison. Tipton was released on parole in July 2022.

Tipton and his brother Tommy Tipton were subsequently accused of rigging other lottery drawings, dating back as far as 2005.

Based on forensic examination of the random number generator that had been used in a 2007 Wisconsin lottery incident, investigators discovered that Eddie Tipton programmed a lottery random number generator to produce special results if the lottery numbers were drawn on certain days of the year.

That software code was replicated on as many as 17 state lottery systems, as the MSLA random-number software was designed by Tipton. For nearly a decade, it allowed Tipton to rig the drawings for games played on three dates each year: May 27, Nov. 23 and Dec. 29.

Tipton ultimately confessed to rigging other lottery drawings in Colorado, Wisconsin, Kansas and Oklahoma.

### **UNDERAPPRECIATED / OVERWORKED / NO OVERSIGHT**

Eddie Tipton was making almost \$100,000 a year. But he felt underappreciated and overworked at the time he wrote the code to hack into the national lottery system.

He was working 50- to 60-hour weeks and often was in the office until 11 p.m. His managers expected him to take on far more roles than were practical, he complained.

Tipton Stated: "I wrote software. I worked on Web pages. I did network security. I did firewalls," he said in his confession. "And then I did my regular auditing job on top of all that. They just found no limits to what they wanted to make me do. It even got to the point where the word 'slave' was used."

Nobody at the MSLA oversaw his complete body of work, and few people truly cared about security, he said. That lack of oversight allowed Tipton to write, install and use his secret code without discovery.

[Video Complete Story Indicators Overlooked / Ignored](#)

### **DESTRUCTION OF EMPLOYERS PROPERTY BY EMPLOYEES**

#### **Bank President Sets Fire To Bank To Conceal \$11 Million Fraud Scheme - February 22, 2021**

On May 11, 2019, while Anita Moody was President of Enloe State Bank in Cooper, Texas, the bank suffered a fire that investigators later determined to be arson. The fire was contained to the bank's boardroom however the entire bank suffered smoke damage.

Investigation revealed that several files had been purposefully stacked on the boardroom table, all of which were burned in the fire. The bank was scheduled for a review by the Texas Department of Banking the very next day.

The investigation revealed that Moody had created false nominee loans in the names of several people, including actual bank customers. Moody eventually admitted to setting the fire in the boardroom to conceal her criminal activity concerning the false loans.

She also admitted to using the fraudulently obtained money to fund her boyfriend's business, other businesses of friends, and her own lifestyle. The fraudulent activity, which began in 2012, resulted in a loss to the bank of approximately \$11 million dollars. ([Source](#))

### **Fired Hotel Employee Charged For Arson At Hotel That Displaced 400 Occupants - June 29, 2023**

Ramona Cook has been indicted on an arson charge and accused of setting fires at a hotel after being fired.

On Dec. 22, 2022, Cook maliciously damaged the Marriott St. Louis Airport Hotel.

Cook was fired for being intoxicated at work. She returned shortly after being escorted out of the hotel by police and set multiple fires in the hotel, displacing the occupants of more than 400 rooms. ([Source](#))

### **WORKPLACE VIOLENCE**

### **Anesthesiologist Working At Surgical Center Sentenced To 190 Years In Prison For Tampering With IV Bags / Resulting In Cardiac Emergencies & Death - November 20, 2024**

Raynaldo Ortiz, a Dallas, Texas anesthesiologist was convicted for injecting dangerous drugs into patient IV bags, leading to one death and numerous cardiac emergencies.

Between May and August 2022, numerous patients at Surgicare North Dallas suffered cardiac emergencies during routine medical procedures performed by various doctors. About one month after the unexplained emergencies began, an anesthesiologist who had worked at the facility earlier that day died while treating herself for dehydration using an IV bag. In August 2022, doctors at the surgical care center began to suspect tainted IV bags had caused the repeated crises after an 18-year-old patient had to be rushed to the intensive care unit in critical condition during a routine sinus surgery.

A local lab analyzed fluid from the bag used during the teenager's surgery and found bupivacaine (a nerve-blocking agent), epinephrine (a stimulant) and lidocaine (an anesthetic) — a drug cocktail that could have caused the boy's symptoms, which included very high blood pressure, cardiac dysfunction and pulmonary edema. The lab also observed a puncture in the bag.

Ortiz surreptitiously injected IV bags of saline with epinephrine, bupivacaine and other drugs, placed them into a warming bin at the facility, and waited for them to be used in colleagues' surgeries, knowing their patients would experience dangerous complications. Surveillance video introduced into evidence showed Ortiz repeatedly retrieving IV bags from the warming bin and replacing them shortly thereafter, not long before the bags were carried into operating rooms where patients experienced complications. Video also showed Ortiz mixing vials of medication and watching as victims were wheeled out by emergency responders.

Evidence presented at trial showed that Ortiz was facing disciplinary action at the time for an alleged medical mistake made in his one of his own surgeries, and that he potentially faced losing his medical license. ([Source](#))

### **Spectrum Cable Company Ordered By Judge To Pay \$1.1 BILLION After Customer Was Murdered By Spectrum Employee - September 20, 2022**

A Texas judge ruled that Charter Spectrum must pay about \$1.1 billion in damages to the estate and family members of 83 year old Betty Thomas, who was murdered by a cable repairman inside her home in 2019.

A jury initially awarded more than \$7 billion in damages in July, but the judge lowered that number to roughly \$1.1 Billion.

Roy Holden, the former employee who murdered Thomas, performed a service call at her home in December 2019. The next day, while off-duty, he went back to her house and stole her credit cards as he was fixing her fax machine, then stabbed her to death before going on a spending spree with the stolen cards.

The attorneys also argued that Charter Spectrum hired Holden without reviewing his work history and ignored red flags during his employment. ([Source](#)) ([Source](#))

### **Former Nurse Charged With Murder Of 2 Patients At Hospital, Nearly Killing 3rd By Administering Lethal Doses Of Insulin - October 26, 2022**

Jonathan Hayes, a 47-year-old former Nurse at Atrium Health Wake Forest Baptist Medical Center in Winston-Salem, North Carolina, has been charged with 2 counts of murder and 1 count of attempted murder.

O'Neill said that on March 21, a team of investigators at the hospital presented him with information that Hayes may have administered a lethal dose of insulin to one patient and indicated there may be other victims.

The 1 count of murder against Hayes is related to the death of 61 year old Jen Crawford. Hayes administered a lethal dose of insulin to Crawford on Jan. 5. She died three days later.

The 2 count of murder is in connection with the death of 62-year-old Vickie Lingerfelt, who was administered a lethal dose of insulin on Jan. 22. She died on Jan. 27.

Hayes is also charged with administering a near-lethal dose of insulin to 62-year-old Pamela Little on Dec. 1, 2021. Little survived and Hayes faces one count of attempted murder.

Hayes was terminated from the hospital in March 2022, and he was arrested In October 2022. ([Source](#))

### **Hospital Nurse Alleged Killer Of 7 Babies / 15 Attempted Murders - October 13, 2022**

A neonatal nurse in the U.K. who allegedly murdered 7 babies and attempted to kill 10 more wrote notes reading, "I don't deserve to live," "I killed them on purpose because I'm not good enough to care for them. I am a horrible evil person."

Lucy Letby, 32, who worked in the Neonatal Unit of the Countess of Chester Hospital, left handwritten notes in her home that police found when they searched it in 2018, prosecutor Nick Johnson stated during her trial in October 2022.

Johnson argued that Letby was a constant, malevolent presence in the neonatal unit. Of the babies Letby allegedly murdered or attempted to murder between 2015 and 2016, the prosecution said she injected some with insulin or milk, while another she injected with air. She allegedly attempted to kill one baby three times.

Johnson told jurors the hospital had been marked by a significant rise in the number of babies who were dying and in the number of serious catastrophic collapses" after January 2015, before which he said its rates of infant mortality were comparable to other busy hospitals.

Investigators found Letby was the "common denominator," and that the infant deaths aligned with her shifting work hours.

Letby pleaded not guilty to seven counts of murder and 15 counts of attempted murder. Her trial is slated to last for up to six months. ([Source](#))

### **Veterans Affairs Medical Center Nursing Assistant Sentenced To 7 Consecutive Life Sentences For Murdering 7 Veterans - May 11, 2021**

Reta Mays was sentenced to 7 consecutive life sentences, one for each murder, and an additional 240 months for the eighth victim. Mays pleaded guilty in July 2020 to 7 counts of second-degree murder in the deaths of the veterans. She pleaded guilty to one count of assault with intent to commit murder involving the death of another veteran.

Mays was employed as a nursing assistant at the Veterans Affairs Medical Center (VAMC) in Clarksburg, West Virginia. She was working the night shift during the same period of time that the veterans in her care died of hypoglycemia while being treated at the hospital. Nursing assistants at the VAMC are not qualified or authorized to administer any medication to patients, including insulin. Mays would sit one-on-one with patients. She admitted to administering insulin to several patients with the intent to cause their deaths.

This investigation, which began in June 2018, involved more than 300 interviews; the review of thousands of pages of medical records and charts; the review of phone, social media, and computer records; countless hours of consulting with some of the most respected forensic experts and endocrinologists; the exhumation of some of the victims; and the review of hospital staff and visitor records to assess their potential interactions with the victims. ([Source](#))

### **Indianapolis FedEx Shooter That Killed 8 People Was Former FedEx Employee With Mental Health Problems - April 20, 2021**

Police say the 19 year old Indianapolis man who fatally shot 8 people at a southwest side FedEx Ground facility in April had planned the attack for at least nine months.

In a press conference, local and federal officials said the shooting was "an act of suicidal murder" in which Bandon Scott Hole decided to kill himself "in a way he believed would demonstrate his masculinity and capability while fulfilling a final desire to experience killing people."

Hole worked at the FedEx facility between August and October 2020. Police believe he targeted his former workplace not because he was trying to right a perceived injustice, but because he was familiar with the "pattern of activity" at the site.

FBI Indianapolis Special Agent in Charge Paul Keenan said Hole's focus on proving his masculinity was partially connected to a failed attempt to live on his own, which ended with him moving back into his old house.

Investigators also learned Hole aspired to join the military. Authorities said he had been eating MREs, or meals ready-to-eat, like those consumed by members of the armed forces.

Keenan also said Hole had suicidal thoughts that "occurred almost daily" in the months leading up to the shooting. The police had previously responded to Hole's home in March 2020 on a mental health check.

Hole was put under an immediate detention at a local hospital and a gun he had recently bought was confiscated. Hole would later buy more guns and use them in the FedEx shooting, according to police. ([Source](#))

### **Xerox Employee Receives Life In Prison For Credit Union Robbery And Murder - September 22, 2020**

On August 12, 2003, Richard Wilbern walked into Xerox Federal Credit Union, located on the Xerox Corporation campus, and committed robbery and murder. Wilbern was not caught until 2016 for robbery and murder, and was sentenced this week to life in prison.

Richard Wilbern walked into Xerox Federal Credit Union (XFCU) and was wearing a dark blue nylon jacket with the letters FBI written in yellow on the back of the jacket, sunglasses and a poorly fitting wig. Wilbern was also carrying a large briefcase, a green and gray-colored umbrella and had what appeared to be a United States Marshals badge hanging on a chain around his neck.

Wilbern was employed by Xerox between September 1996 and February 23, 2001 as which time he was terminated for repeated employment related infractions. In 2001, Wilbern filed a lawsuit against Xerox alleging that the company unlawfully discriminated against him with respect to the terms and conditions of his employment, subjected him to a hostile work environment, failed to hire him for a position for which he applied because of his race, and retaliated against him for complaining about Xerox's discriminatory treatment. Wilbern also maintained a checking and savings accounts at the Xerox Federal Credit Union. Evidence at trial demonstrated that Wilbern was in significant financial distress from roughly 2000 – 2003, including filing for bankruptcy.

In March 2016, a press conference was held to seek new leads in the investigation. Details of the crime were released as well as photographs of Wilbern committing the robbery. Anyone with information was asked to call a dedicated hotline.

On March 27, 2016, a concerned citizen contacted the Federal Bureau of Investigation and indicated that the person who committed the crime was likely a former Xerox employee named Richard Wilbern.

The citizen indicated that the defendant worked for Xerox prior to the robbery but had been fired. The citizen also stated that they recognized Wilbern's face from the photos.

In July 2016, FBI agents met with Wilbern regarding a complaint he had made to the FBI regarding an alleged real estate scam. During one of their meetings, agents obtained a DNA sample from Wilbern after he licked and sealed an envelope. That envelope was sent to OCME, and after comparing the DNA profile from the envelope to the DNA profile previously developed from the umbrella, determined there was a positive match. ([Source](#))

### **Florida Best Buy Driver Murders 75 Year Old Woman While Delivering Her Appliances - Lawyers Said The Murder Was Preventable If Best Buy Had Better Screened Employees' - September 30, 2019**

A Boca Raton family has filed a wrongful death lawsuit against Best Buy. This comes after allegations a delivery man for the company killed a 75-year-old woman while delivering appliances.

The family of 75 year old Evelyn Udell has filed a wrongful death lawsuit to hold Best Buy, two delivery contractors and the two deliverymen, accountable for her death.

Lawyers say the fatal attack was preventable if the companies had further screened their employees'.

On August 19th, police say Jorge Lachazo and another man were delivering a washer and dryer the Udells had bought from Best Buy.

Police say Lachazo beat Udell with a mallet, poured acetone on her body and set her on fire. She died the next day. Lachazo was arrested and is charged with murder.

According to the lawsuit, Best buy stores did nothing to investigate, supervise, or oversee the personnel used to perform these services on their behalf. Worse, it did nothing to advise, inform, or warn Mrs. Udell that the delivery and installation services had been delegated to a third-party.

Lawyers are also calling for sweeping changes to how businesses screen workers who have to go inside a customers' home. ([Source](#))

# **INSIDERS WHO STOLE TRADE SECRETS / RESEARCH FOR CHINA / OR HAD TIES TO CHINA**

CTTP = [China Thousand Talents Plan](#)

- NIH Reveals That 500+ U.S. Scientist's Are Under Investigation For Being Compromised By China And Other Foreign Powers
- U.S. Petroleum Company Scientist STP For \$1 Billion Theft Of Trade Secrets - Was Starting New Job In China
- Cleveland Clinic Doctor Arrested For \$3.6 Million Grant Funding Fraud Scheme Involving CTTP
- Hospital Researcher STP For Conspiring To Steal Trade Secrets And Sell Them in China With Help Of Husband
- Employee Of Research Institute Pleads Guilty To Steal Trade Secrets To Sell Them In China
- Raytheon Engineer STP For Exporting Sensitive Military Technology To China
- GE Power & Water Employee Charged With Stealing Turbine Technologies Trade Secrets Using Steganography For Data Exfiltration To Benefit People's Republic of China
- CIA Officer Charged With Espionage Over 10 Years Involving People's Republic of China
- Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT) Professor Charged With Grant Fraud Involving CTTP
- Employee At Los Alamos National Laboratory Receives Probation For Making False Statements About Being Employed By CTTP
- Texas A&M University Professor Arrested For Concealing His Association With CTTP
- West Virginia University Professor STP For Fraud And Participation In CTTP
- Harvard University Professor Charged With Receiving Financial Support From CTTP
- Visiting Chinese Professor At University of Texas Pleads Guilty To Lying To FBI About Stealing American Technology
- Researcher Who Worked At Nationwide Children's Hospital's Research Institute For 10 Years, Pleads Guilty To Stealing Scientific Trade Secrets To Sell To China
- U.S. University Researcher Charged With Illegally Using \$4.1 Million In U.S. Grant Funds To Develop Scientific Expertise For China
- U.S. University Researcher Charged With VISA Fraud And Concealed Her Membership In Chinese Military
- Chinese Citizen Who Worked For U.S. Company Convicted Of Economic Espionage, Theft Of Trade Secrets To Start New Business In China
- Tennessee University Researcher Who Was Receiving Funding From NASA Arrested For Hiding Affiliation With A Chinese University
- Engineers Found Guilty Of Stealing Micron Secrets For China
- Corning Employee Accused Of Theft Of Trade Secrets To Help Start New Business In China
- Husband And Wife Scientists Working For American Pharmaceutical Company, Plead Guilty To Illegally Importing Potentially Toxic Lab Chemicals And Illegally Forwarding Confidential Vaccine Research to China
- Former Coca-Cola Company Chemist Sentenced To Prison For Stealing Trade Secrets To Setup New Business In China
- Former Scientist Convicted For Role With Sister To Steal Trade Secrets From GlaxoSmithKline Worth \$10 BILLION To Setup Business In China
- University Of Kansas Researcher Convicted For Hiding Ties To Chinese Government
- Former Employee (Chinese National) Sentenced To Prison For Conspiring To Steal Trade Secret From U.S. Company
- Federal Indictment Charges People's Republic Of China Telecommunications Company With Conspiring With Former Motorola Solutions Employees' To Steal Technology

- Former U.S. Navy Sailor Sentenced To Prison For Selling Export Controlled Military Equipment To China With Help Of Husband Who Was Also In Navy
- Former Broadcom Engineer Charged With Theft Of Trade Secrets - Provided Them To His New Employer A China Startup Company

## Protect America's Competitive Advantage

### High-Priority Technologies Identified in China's National Policies

CLEAN ENERGY	BIOTECHNOLOGY	AEROSPACE / DEEP SEA	INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY	MANUFACTURING
CLEAN COAL TECHNOLOGY	AGRICULTURE EQUIPMENT	DEEP SEA EXPLORATION TECHNOLOGY	ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE	ADDITIVE MANUFACTURING
GREEN LOW-CARBON PRODUCTS AND TECHNIQUES	BRAIN SCIENCE	NAVIGATION TECHNOLOGY	CLOUD COMPUTING	ADVANCED MANUFACTURING
HIGH EFFICIENCY ENERGY STORAGE SYSTEMS	GENOMICS	NEXT GENERATION AVIATION EQUIPMENT	INFORMATION SECURITY	GREEN/SUSTAINABLE MANUFACTURING
HYDRO TURBINE TECHNOLOGY	GENETICALLY - MODIFIED SEED TECHNOLOGY	SATELLITE TECHNOLOGY	INTERNET OF THINGS INFRASTRUCTURE	NEW MATERIALS
NEW ENERGY VEHICLES	PRECISION MEDICINE	SPACE AND POLAR EXPLORATION	QUANTUM COMPUTING	SMART MANUFACTURING
NUCLEAR TECHNOLOGY	PHARMACEUTICAL TECHNOLOGY		ROBOTICS	
SMART GRID TECHNOLOGY	REGENERATIVE MEDICINE		SEMICONDUCTOR TECHNOLOGY	
	SYNTHETIC BIOLOGY		TELECOMMS & 5G TECHNOLOGY	

**Don't let China use insiders to steal your company's trade secrets or school's research.**  
**The U.S. Government can't solve this problem alone.**  
**All Americans have a role to play in countering this threat.**

Learn more about reporting economic espionage at <https://www.fbi.gov/file-repository/economic-espionage-1.pdf/view>  
 Contact the FBI at <https://www.fbi.gov/contact-us>



# **SOURCES FOR INSIDER THREAT INCIDENT POSTINGS**

**Produced By: National Insider Threat Special Interest Group / Insider Threat Defense Group**

The websites listed below are updated daily and monthly with the latest incidents.  
There is NO REGISTRATION required to download the reports.

## **INSIDER THREAT INCIDENTS E-MAGAZINE**

**2014 To Present / Updated Daily**

The Insider Threat Incidents E-Magazine contains the largest publicly available source of Insider Threat incidents (**7,000+ Incidents**).

**View On This Link. Or Download The Flipboard App To View On Your Mobile Device**

<https://flipboard.com/@cybercops911/insider-threat-incident-magazine-resource-guide-tkh6a9b1z>

## **INSIDER THREAT INCIDENTS POSTINGS ON TWITTER / X**

**Updated Daily**

<https://twitter.com/InsiderThreatDG>

**Follow Us On Twitter: @InsiderThreatDG**

## **INSIDER THREAT INCIDENTS MONTHLY REPORTS**

**July 2021 To Present**

<http://www.insiderthreatincidents.com> or

<https://nationalinsiderthreatsig.org/nitsig-insiderthreatreportssurveys.html>

## **SPECIALIZED REPORTS**

**Produced By:**

**National Insider Threat Special Interest Group (NITSIG)**

**Insider Threat Defense Group (ITDG)**

## **Employee Personal Enrichment Using Employers Money / November 2025**

You might be amazed at the many reasons employees steal money from their employers.

Many employees justify stealing money from their employers for a variety of reasons, often stemming from a combination of variables that can include, but are not limited to; being overworked, underpaid, job dissatisfaction, lack of promotion, financial pressure, perceived injustices, etc. Perceived injustices in the workplace can lead to disgruntled employees. These employees may feel wronged by their employer and seek to "even the score" through financial theft. Employees may feel the company owes them.

Employees may simply be driven by a desire to maximize their financial assets, live a lavish lifestyle, support their personal business, need funds to pay for child support, home improvements or pay medical bills, or need money to support their gambling problems, etc.)

This report provides indisputable proof that a malicious employee can be anyone in any type of organization or business, from a regular worker to senior management and executives.

This report covers the year 2025 and provides an in-depth snapshot of what employees do with the money they steal from their employers. [Download Report](#)

## **Insider Threat Fraudulent Invoices & Shell Schemes Report / August 2025**

Pages 6 to 24 of this report will highlight employees that are involved in **1) Creating fraudulent invoices** (For Products, Services And Vendors That Don't Exist) **2) Manipulating legitimate invoices** **3) Working with external co-conspirators / vendors to create fraudulent or manipulated invoices.**

These fraudulent invoices will then be submitted to the employer for payments to a shell company created by the employee, who will receive payment to a shell company bank account or through other methods. These fraudulent invoices schemes may happen just once or become reoccurring.

Employees may also collaborate with other employees, vendors or third parties to approve fraudulent invoices in exchange for kickbacks. An accounts payable employee might work with a vendor to create fraudulent invoices, and then the employee ensures the invoices are approved. Then the employee and vendor share the proceeds after the payment is issued.

These schemes can be disguised as legitimate business transactions, making them difficult to detect without proper internal controls. A shell company often consists of little more than a post office box and a bank account.

These schemes are often perpetrated by an opportunist employee, whose primary focus is for their own self-interest. They take advantage of opportunities (Lack Of Controls, Vulnerabilities) within an organization, often with little regard for the ethics, consequences or impacts to their employers. They are driven by a desire to maximize their personal financial gain.

From small companies to Fortune 500 companies, this report will provide a snapshot of fraudulent invoicing and shell companies schemes that are quite common.

This report and other monthly reports produced by the NITSIG provide clear and indisputable evidence that Insider Threats is not just a data security, employee monitoring, technical, cyber security, counterintelligence or investigations problem

## **Why Insider Threats Remain An Unresolved Cybersecurity Challenge**

### **Produced By: IntroSecurity: NITSIG - ITDG / June 2025**

The report was developed in collaboration with IntroSecurity and the NITSIG. It provides a practical and real world approach to Insider Risk Management (IRM), based off of research of actual Insider Threat incidents and the maturity levels of IRM Programs (IRMP's)

This report provides detailed recommendations for mitigating Insider Risks and Threats. It outlines strategies for strengthening IRMP's and cross-departmental governance, adopting advanced detection techniques, and fostering key stakeholder and employee engagement to protect an organizations Facilities, Physical Assets, Financial Assets, Employees, Data, Computer Systems - Networks from the risky or malicious actions of employees.

The goal of this report is to provide anyone involved in managing or supporting an IRM Program with a common sense approach for identifying, deterring, mitigating and preventing Insider Risk and Threats. Through research, collaboration and conversations with NITSIG Members, and discussions with organizations that have experienced actual Insider Threat incidents, the report outlines recommendations for an organization to defend itself from the very costly and damaging Insider Threat problem. ([Download Report](#))

### **U.S. Government Insider Threat Incidents Report For 2020 To 2024**

The NITSIG was contacted by Senator Joni Ernst's office in December 2024, and a request was made to write a report about Insider Threats in the U.S. Government for the Department Of Government Efficiency (DOGE). ([Download Report](#))

### **Department Of Defense (DoD) Insider Threat Incidents Report For 2024**

The traditional norm or mindset that DoD employees just steal classified information or other sensitive information is no longer the case. There continues to be an increase within the DoD of financial fraud, contracting fraud, bribery, kickbacks, theft of DoD physical assets, etc. ([Download Report](#))

### **Insider Threat Incidents Spotlight Report For 2023**

This comprehensive **EYE OPENING** report provides a **360 DEGREE VIEW** of the many different types of malicious actions employees' have taken against their employers. ([Download Report](#))

### **WORKPLACE VIOLENCE (WPV) INSIDER THREAT INCIDENTS E-MAGAZINE**

This e-magazine contains WPV incidents that have occurred at organizations of all different types and sizes.

### **View On The Link Below Or Download The Flipboard App To View On Your Mobile Device**

<https://flipboard.com/@cybercops911/insider-threat-workplace-violence-incidents-e-magazine-last-update-8-1-22-r8avhdlcz>

### **WORKPLACE VIOLENCE TODAY E-MAGAZINE**

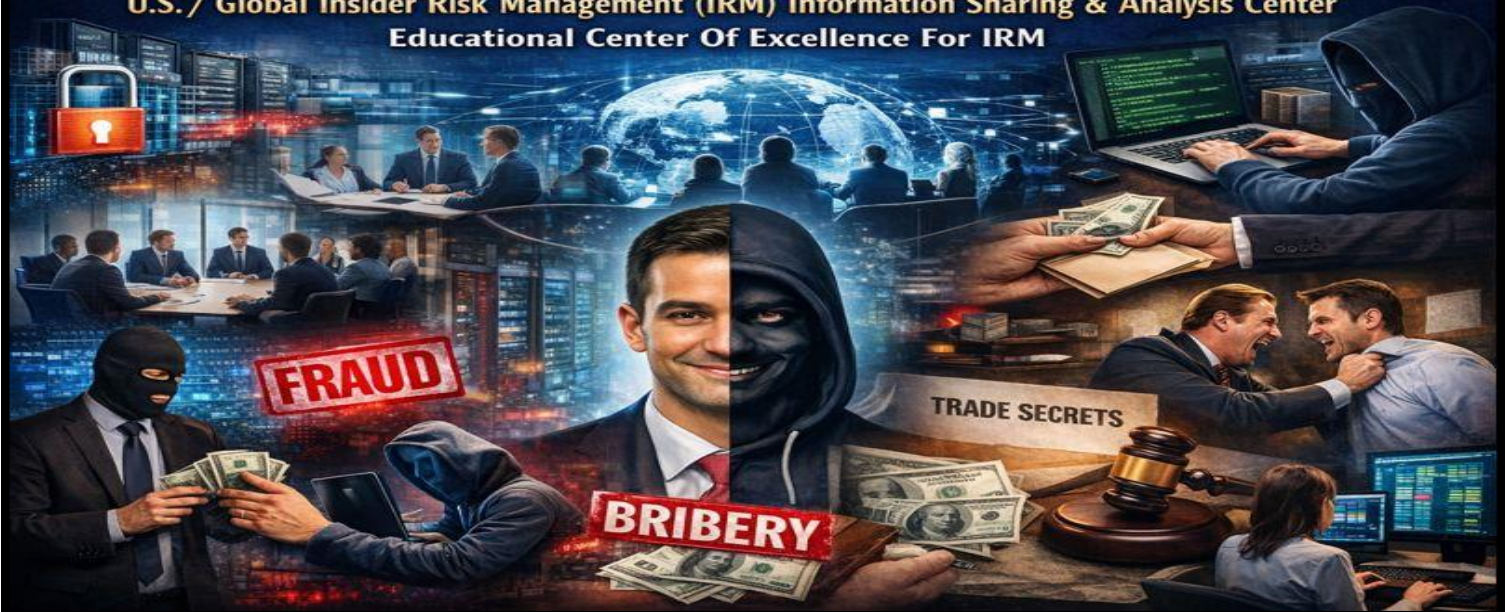
<https://www.workplaceviolence911.com/node/994>

### **CRITICAL INFRASTRUCTURE INSIDER THREAT INCIDENTS**

<https://www.nationalinsidertreatsig.org/critical-infrastructure-insider-threats.html>

# NATIONAL INSIDER THREAT SPECIAL INTEREST GROUP (NITSIG)

U.S. / Global Insider Risk Management (IRM) Information Sharing & Analysis Center  
Educational Center Of Excellence For IRM



## NITSIG Overview

The [NITSIG](#) was created in 2014 to function as a National Insider Threat Information Sharing & Analysis Center, as no such ISAC existed. The NITSIG has been successful in bringing together Insider Risk Management (IRM) and other security professionals from the U.S. Government, Department of Defense, Intelligence Community Agencies, universities and private sector businesses, to enhance the collaboration and sharing of information, best practices and resources related to IRM. This has enabled the NITSIG membership to be much more effective in identifying, responding to and mitigating Insider Risks and Threats. Many members have even stated the NITSIG is like having a team of IRM experts at their disposal **FREE OF CHARGE**.

### NITSIG Membership

The [NITSIG Membership](#) (**Free**) is the largest network (**1000+**) of IRM professionals in the U.S. and globally. Our member's willingness to share information has been the driving force that has made the NITSIG very successful.

### The NITSIG Provides IRM Guidance And Training To The Membership And Others On:

- ✓ IRM Program (Development, Management, Evaluation & Optimization)
- ✓ Insider Threat Investigations & Analysis
- ✓ IRM Program Working Group / Hub Operations
- ✓ Insider Threat Awareness Training
- ✓ Insider Risk / Threat Assessments & Mitigation Strategies
- ✓ Insider Threat Detection Tools (UAM, UBA, DLP, SEIM) (Requirements Analysis & Purchasing Guidance)
- ✓ Employee Continuous Monitoring & Reporting Programs (Benefits, Guidance, Solutions)
- ✓ Workplace Violence Guidance / Active Shooter Response Guidance & Training

### NITSIG Meetings

The NITSIG provides education and guidance to the membership via in person meetings, webinars and other events, that is practical, strategic, operational and tactical in nature. The meetings are held at various locations throughout the U.S. See [this link](#) for some of the great speakers we have had at our meetings.

### **NITSIG Insider Threat Symposium & Expo (ITS&E)**

ITS&E events (1 Day) provide attendees with outstanding speakers who have expert knowledge of developing, managing, evaluating and optimizing IRM Programs. The NITSIG has held 5 ITS&E events (2015, 2017, 2018, 2019 and 2025) at the Johns Hopkins University Applied Physics Laboratory, in Laurel, Maryland.

The ITS&E features expert speakers, engaging panel discussions, interactive sessions, vendor technologies and solutions, and networking with IRM practitioners. ([2025 ITS&E](#))

### **NITSIG IRM Resources**

Posted on the NITSIG website are various documents, resources and training that will assist organizations with their IRM / IRM Program efforts.

<http://www.nationalinsiderthreatsig.org/nitsig-insiderthreatsymposiumexporesources.html>

### **NITSIG LinkedIn Group**

The NITSIG has created a Linked Group for individuals that are interested in sharing and gaining in-depth knowledge related to IRM and IRM Programs. This group with over 900 members enables the NITSIG to share the latest news and upcoming events. We invite you to join the NITSIG LinkedIn Group. You do not have to be a NITSIG member to be join this group: <https://www.linkedin.com/groups/12277699>

### **NITSIG Advisory Board**

The NITSIG Advisory Board (AB) is comprised of IRM Subject Matter Experts with extensive experience in IRM Programs. AB members have managed U.S. Government Insider Threat Programs, or currently manage or support industry and academia IRM Programs. Advisory board members will provide oversight and educational / strategic guidance to support the mission of the NITSIG, and also help to facilitate building relationships with individuals that manage or support IRM Programs. The link below provided a summary of AB members' backgrounds and experience in IRM.

<https://www.nationalinsiderthreatsig.org/aboutnitsig.html>

**Jim Henderson, CISSP, CCISO**

**Founder / Chairman Of The National Insider Threat Special Interest Group**

**Founder / Director Of Insider Threat Symposium & Expo**

**Insider Threat Researcher / Speaker**

**FBI InfraGard Member**

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**INSIDER THREAT DEFENSE GROUP**  
**INSIDER RISK MANAGEMENT PROGRAM EXPERTS**  
**TRAINING & CONSULTING SERVICES**

Since 2009, the Insider Threat Defense Group (ITDG) has provided **700+** organizations and **1000+** students with the core skills / advanced knowledge, resources and technical solutions for developing, managing, evaluating and optimizing their Insider Risk Management (IRM) Programs (IRMP's).

The ITDG exceeds IRM compliance regulations and help organizations create comprehensive, robust and effective IRMP's.

Being a pioneer in understanding Insider Risks - Threats from both a holistic, non-technical and technical perspective, the ITDG stands at the forefront of helping organizations safeguard their assets (Facilities, Employees, Financial Assets, Data, Computer Systems - Networks) from one of today's most damaging threats, the Insider Threat. **The financial damages from a malicious or opportunist employee can be severe, from the MILLIONS to BILLIONS.**

With 15+ years of IRMP expertise, the ITDG has a deep understanding of the collaboration components and responsibilities required by key stakeholders, and the many underlying and interconnected cross departmental components that are critical for a comprehensive IRMP. This will ensure key stakeholders are **universally aligned** with the IRMP from an enterprise / holistic perspective to address the Insider Risk - Threat problem.

### **IRMP TRAINING SERVICES OFFERED**

#### **Conducted Via Classroom / Onsite / Web Based**

- ✓ Executive Management & Stakeholder Briefings For IRM
- ✓ IRMP Training Course & Workshops For C-Suite, Board Of Directors, Insider Risk Program Manager / Working Group Members
- ✓ IRMP Evaluation & Optimization Training Course
- ✓ Insider Threat Investigations & Analysis Training Course With Legal Guidance From Attorney
- ✓ Insider Threat Awareness Training For Employees

### **CONSULTING SERVICES OFFERED**

- ✓ Insider Risk - Threat Vulnerability Assessments
- ✓ IRMP Evaluation, Gap Analysis & Strategic Planning Guidance
- ✓ Insider Threat Detection Tool Guidance (Pre-Purchasing Evaluation Guidance & Assistance)
- ✓ Malicious Insider Playbook Of Tactics Data Exfiltration Assessment
- ✓ Technical Surveillance Counter-Measures Inspections (Covert Audio / Video Device Detection)
- ✓ Employee Continuous Monitoring & Reporting Services (External Data Sources)
- ✓ Customized IRM Consulting Services For Our Clients

## **STUDENT / CLIENT SATISFACTION**

ITDG [training courses](#) have been taught to over **1000+** individuals. Our students and clients have endorsed our training and consulting services as the most affordable, next generation and value packed training for IRM.

Even our most experienced students that have attend our training courses, or taken other IRMP training courses and paid substantially more, state that they are amazed at the depth of the training content and the resources provided, and are very satisfied they took the training and learned some new concepts and techniques for IRM.

Our client satisfaction levels are in the **EXCEPTIONAL** range, due to the fact that the ITDG approaches IRM from a real world, practical, strategic, operational and tactical perspective. You are encouraged to read the feedback from our clients on [this link](#).

## **The ITDG Has Provided IRMP Training & Consulting Services To An Impressive List Of 700+ Clients:**

White House, U.S. Government Agencies, Department Of Defense (U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force & Space Force, Marines), Intelligence Community Agencies (DIA, NSA, NGA), Law Enforcement (DHS, TSA, FBI, U.S. Secret Service, DEA, Police Departments), Critical Infrastructure Providers, Universities, Fortune 100 / 500 companies and others; Microsoft, Verizon, Walmart, Home Depot, Nike, Tesla, Dell Technologies, Nationwide Insurance, Discovery Channel, United Parcel Service, FedEx, Visa, Capital One Bank, BB&T Bank, Bank, American Express, Equifax, TransUnion, JetBlue Airways, Delta Airlines and many more. ([Client Listing](#))

The NSA previously awarded the ITDG a contract for an Information Systems Security Program / IRM Training Course. This course was taught to **100** NSA Security Professionals (ISSM / ISSO), the DoD, Navy, National Nuclear Security Administration, Department of Energy National Labs, and to many other organizations

Please contact the ITDG with any questions regarding our training and consulting services.

**Jim Henderson, CISSP, CCISO**

**CEO Insider Threat Defense Group, Inc.**

**IRMP Evaluation & Optimization Training Course Instructor / Consultant**

**Insider Threat Investigations & Analysis Training Course Instructor / Analyst**

**Insider Risk / Threat Vulnerability Assessor**

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